## From Microsoft with <3

A New Security Research Incentive – Not at All What You Were Expecting

Katie Moussouris Senior Security Strategist Lead, Microsoft Security Response Center Microsoft Corporation

## Agenda

- Intro Who, Why, What
- Researcher Motivations
- The Vulnerability Economy and You (and Us)
- ???
- Profit!!!
- **<**3
- Questions

### Who Mom Loves

- Joined Microsoft in April 2007
- Now I run Microsoft Security Community
  Outreach & Strategy, MSVR, and BlueHat ©
- My (Security\*) Work in Bullet Points:
  - Linux Dev and Security Tzarina TurboLinux, circa 2000
  - Pen Tester Artist formerly known as @stake
  - Founder Symantec Vulnerability Research (SVR)
  - Founder Microsoft Vulnerability Research (MSVR)
  - Policy Maker
    - Editor for draft ISO standard on Vulnerability Handling (30111)
    - Lead SME for US National Body on Vulnerability Disclosure (29147)

<sup>\*</sup> Was a molecular biologist in a past professional life, worked on the Human Genome Project

## The Vulnerability Economy and You (and Us)

Researchers in general

Have other motivations besides money

Researchers who report vulnerabilities to Microsoft

- Over 90% of private reports are made directly to Microsoft
- We respect researchers' right to earn a living from their work
- We hope researchers who sell vulnerabilities choose the white market
- We try to hire talented researchers to help us improve our security

## BlueHat Prize Announcement

- First BlueHat Prize Challenge:
  - Design a novel runtime mitigation technology that is capable of preventing the exploitation of memory safety vulnerabilities
- **Entry Period:** Aug 3, 2011 Apr 1, 2012
- Winners announced: BlackHat USA August 2012
- IP remains the property of the inventor, with a license for Microsoft to use the technology

**Grand Prize:** 

• **\$200,000** in cash

Second Prize:

• **\$50,000** in cash

Third Prize:

MSDN subscription (\$10,000 value)

# Examples of Mitigation Technology

#### Data Execution Prevention (DEP)

• Sets non executable memory pages

#### Address Space Layout Randomization (ASLR)

• Randomizes memory in which apps load

#### Structured Exception Handler Overwrite Protection (SEHOP)

• Verifies exception handler lists have not been corrupted

#### Mitigation tools from Microsoft:

Enhanced Mitigation Experience Toolkit (EMET)

Download EMET: http://www.microsoft.com/download/en/details.aspx?id=1677

## BlueHat Prize Judging Criteria

#### Practicality – 30%

- Can the solution be implemented and deployed at a large scale on Windows?
- Overhead must be low (e.g. CPU and memory cost no more than 5%).
- No application compatibility regressions should occur.
- No usability regressions should occur.
- Reasonable to develop, test, and deploy.

#### Robustness – 30%

• How easy would it be to bypass the proposed solution?

#### Impact – 40%

- Does the solution strongly address key open problems or significantly refine an existing approach?
- Would the solution strongly mitigate modern exploits above and beyond our current arsenal?

## New Researcher Motivations/Fulfillment



Compensation

#### The BlueHat Prize

- Traditional Pen Testing
- Selling to vuln brokers/other entities
- Collecting bug bounties from vendors who offer them

Recognition

#### The BlueHat Prize

- Dropping 0-day
- Winning pwn2own contest
- Bulletin/Advisory Credit

Pursuit of Intellectual Happiness

#### The BlueHat Prize

- Vuln/tool/technique sharing with peers
- Occasional cross-pollination of ideas with product engineers
- Access to elites

## Help Us Secure the Planet

- Microsoft values the security community and their work
  - In fact, we <3 u!</p>
- New incentive for DEFENSIVE Security The BlueHat Prize
  - Over a quarter million dollars in cash and prizes for the best runtime mitigation technology
- Platform providers like Microsoft help the ecosystem by investing in mitigating entire classes of vulnerabilities
- Some of the best defenders come from the offense side
  - The other side of the security coin awaits you!
- Now you know what a Security Strategist at Microsoft Does

### For More Information...

- BlueHat Prize Web site: www.bluehatprize.com
  - Questions? <u>bluehatprize@microsoft.com</u>
- MSRC Blog: <a href="http://blogs.technet.com/msrc">http://blogs.technet.com/msrc</a>
- EcoStrat Blog: <a href="http://blogs.technet.com/ecostrat/">http://blogs.technet.com/ecostrat/</a>
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